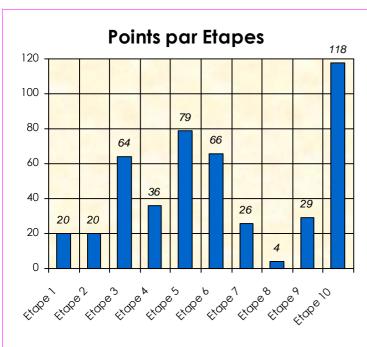
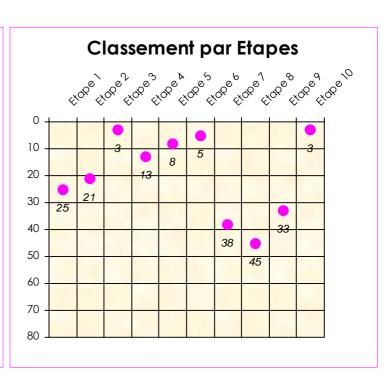
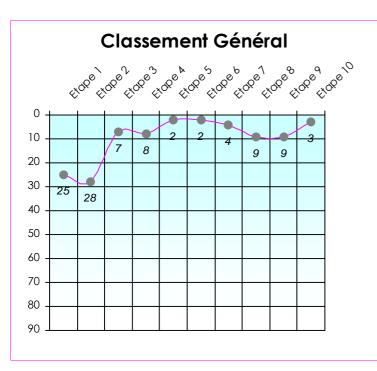


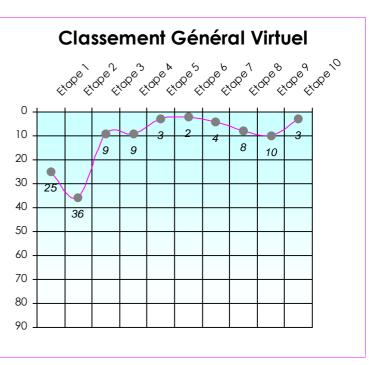


Actarus 78





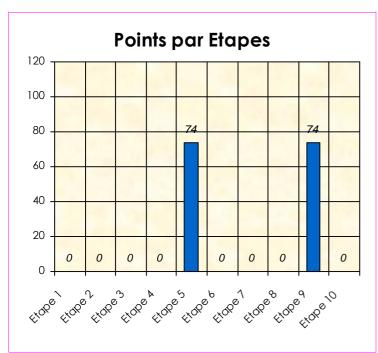


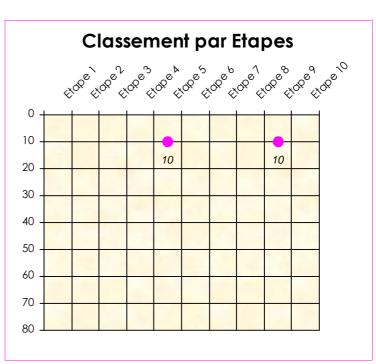


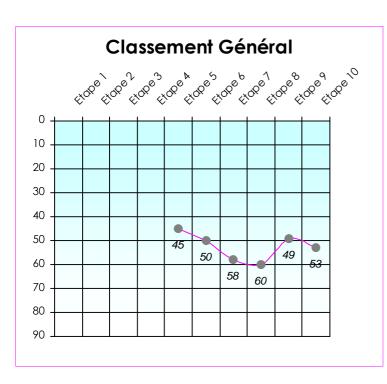


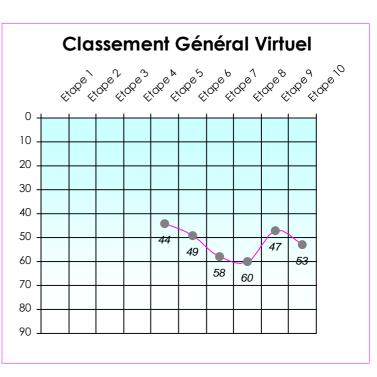


Alexp





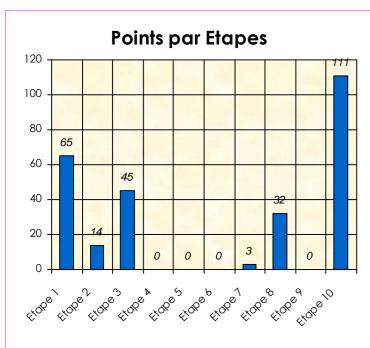


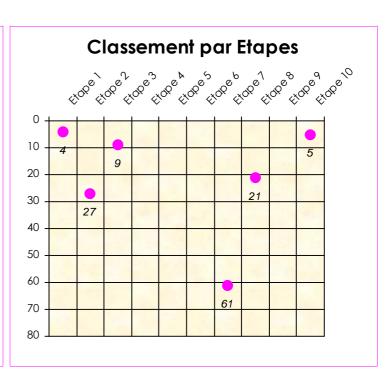


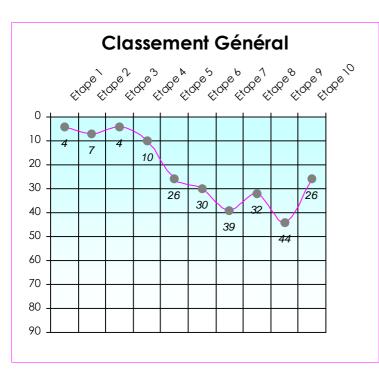


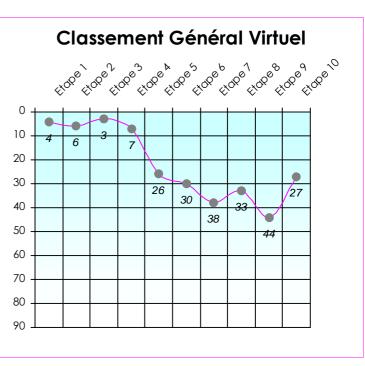


Almax





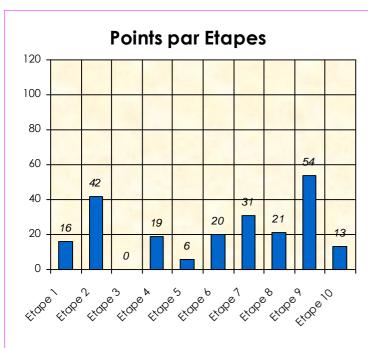


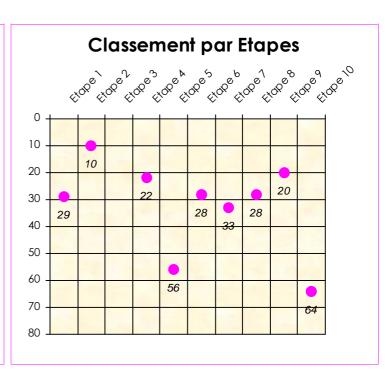


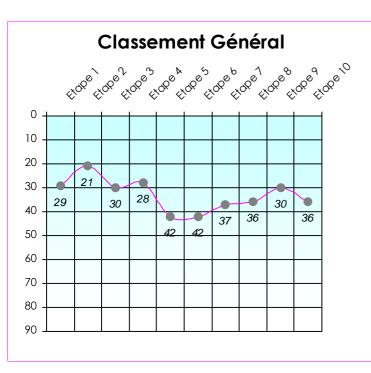


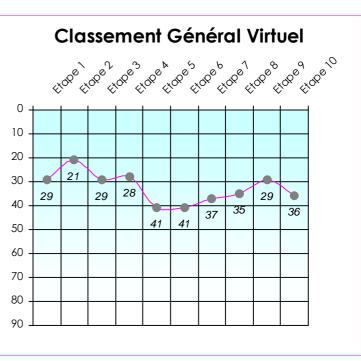


B3n'





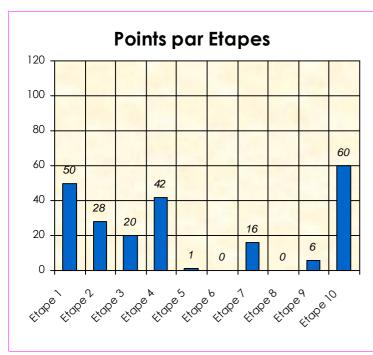


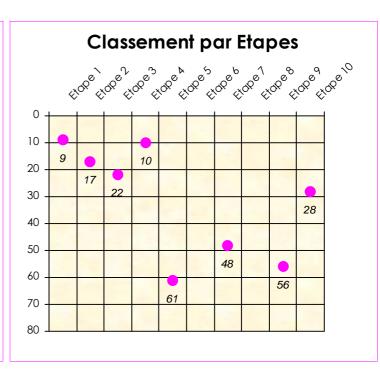


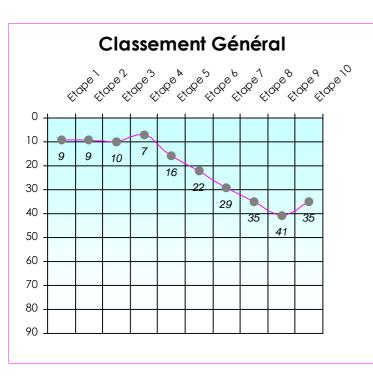


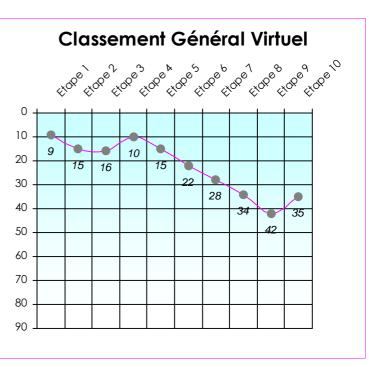


Babanou78





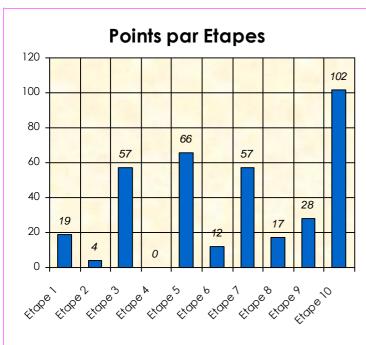


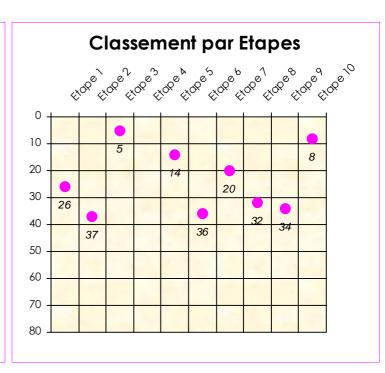


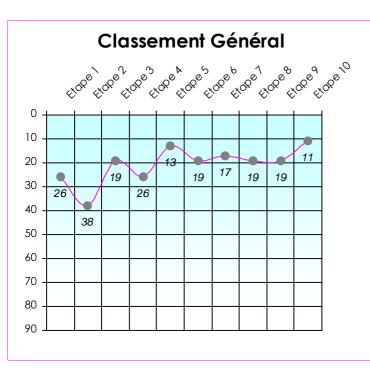


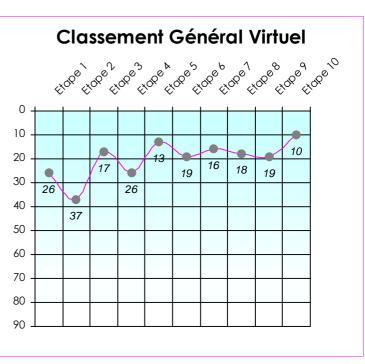


BadBoy78





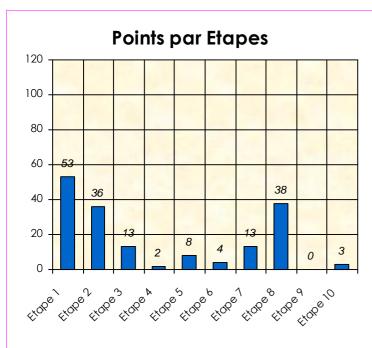


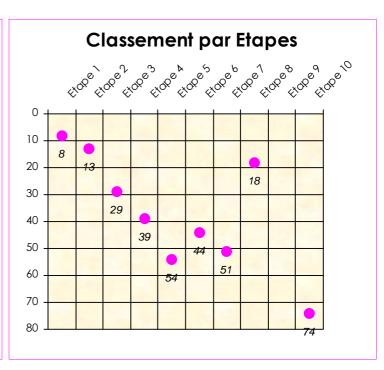


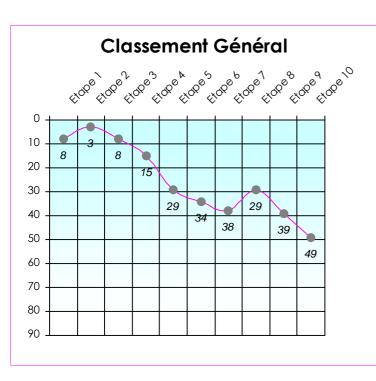


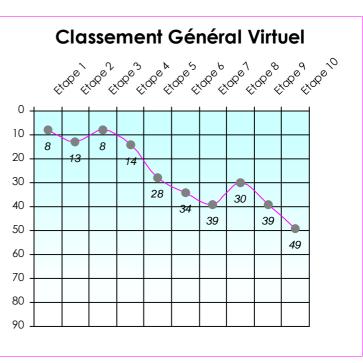


BigBoss





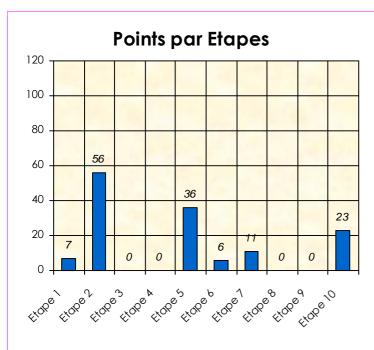


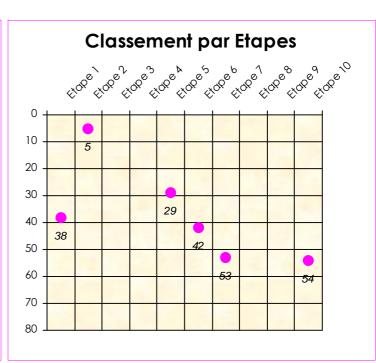


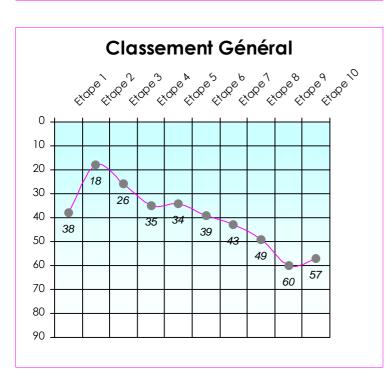


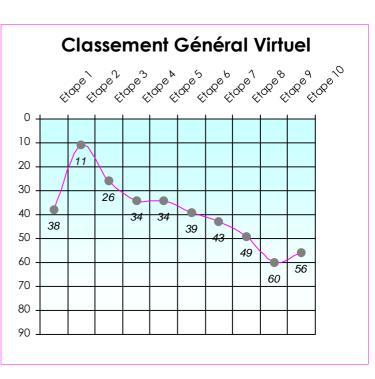


BlackWidow





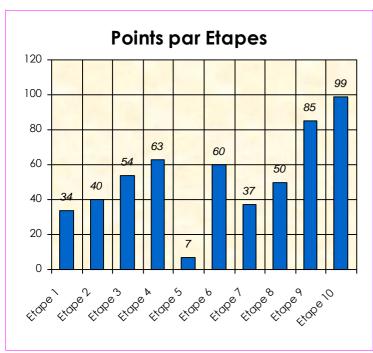


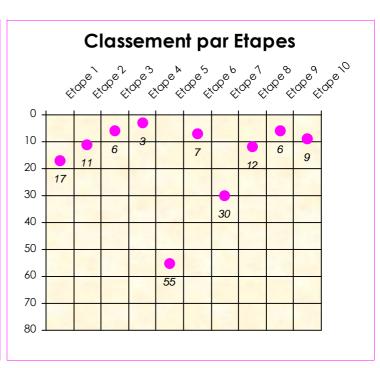


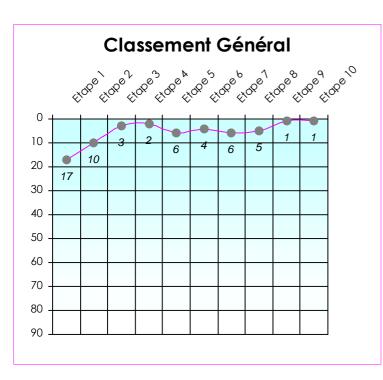


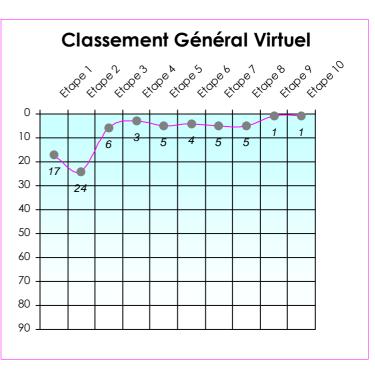


Caladh





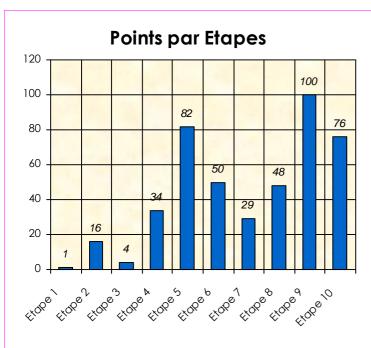


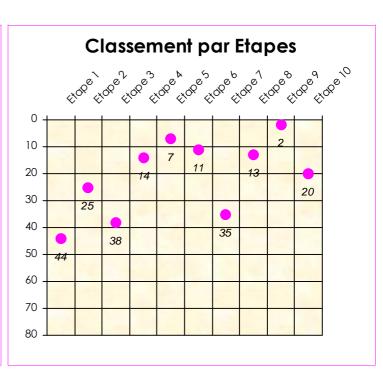


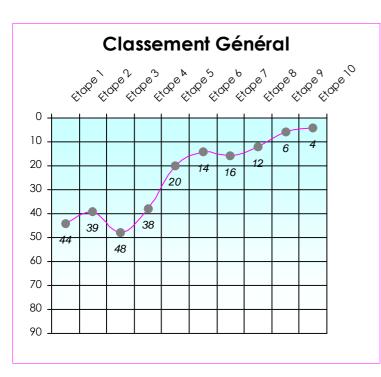


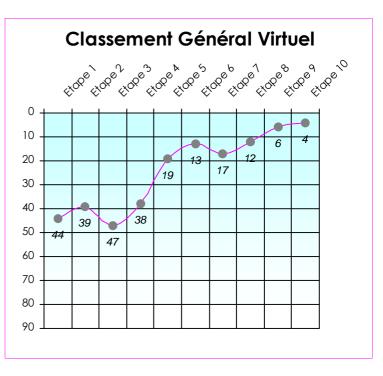


Candy78





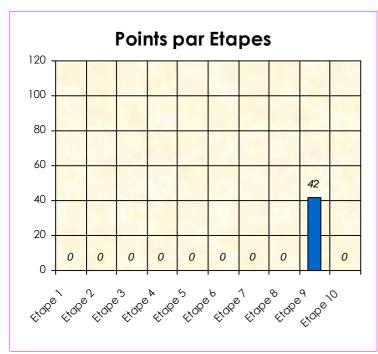


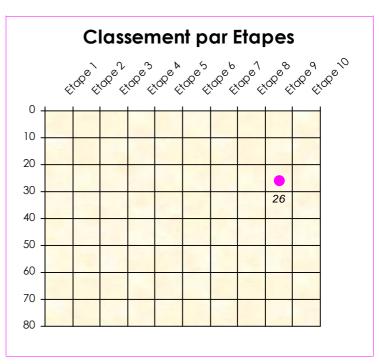


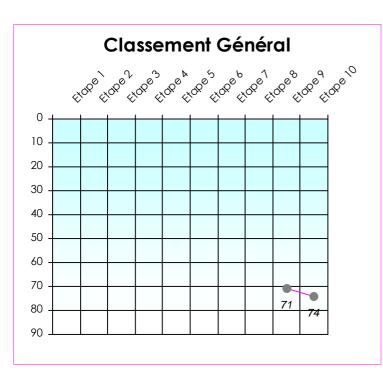


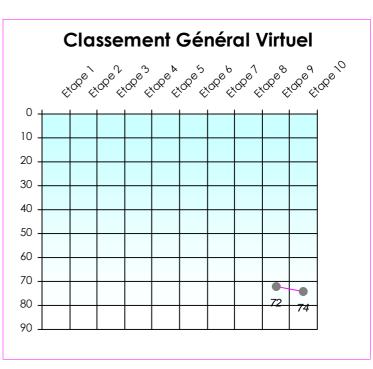


Tour des Potes Cheyenne





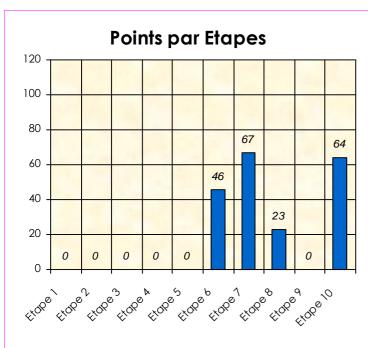


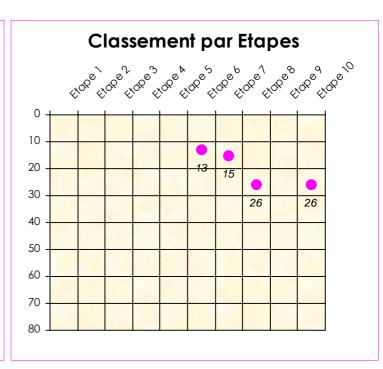


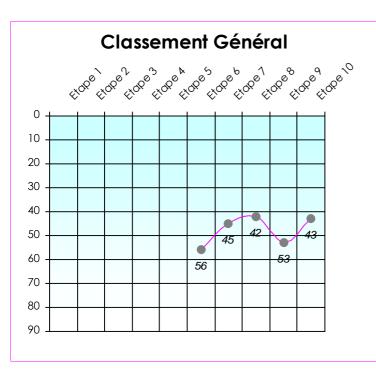


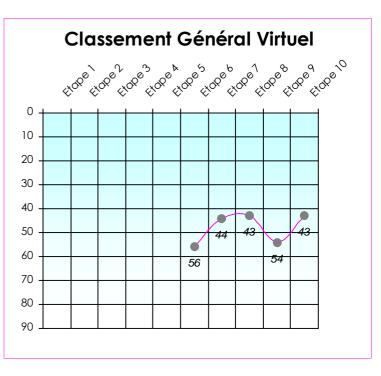


Chienkako





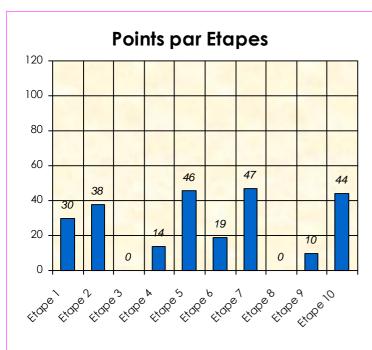


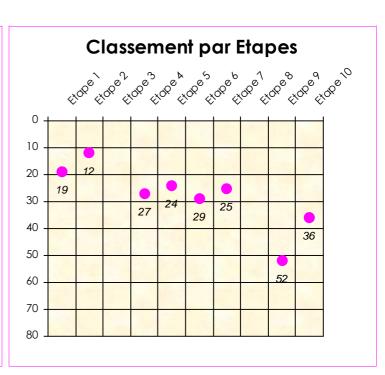


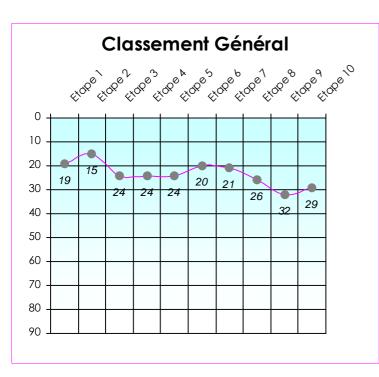


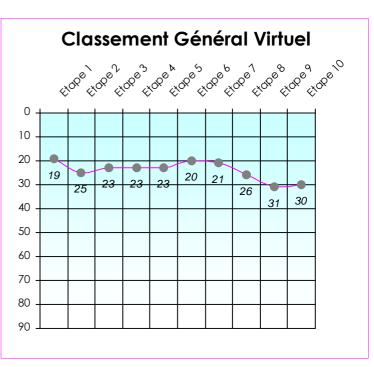


Chloé





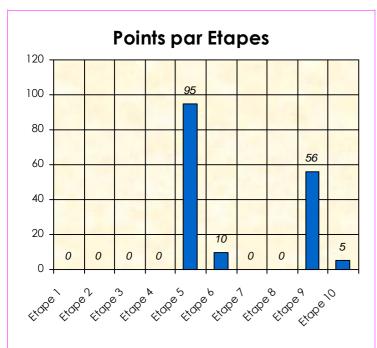


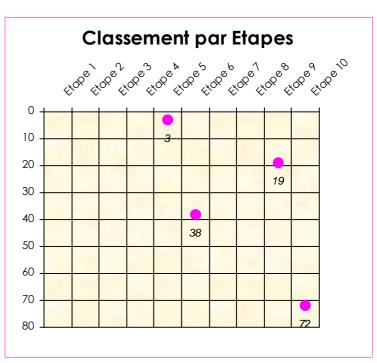


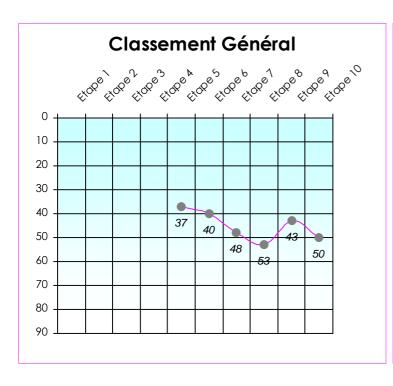


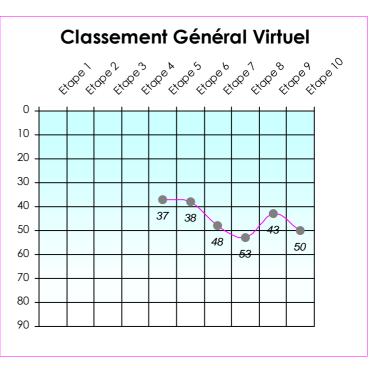


Cho65





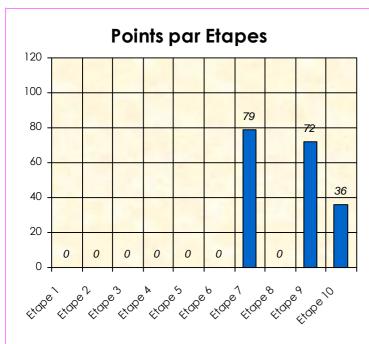


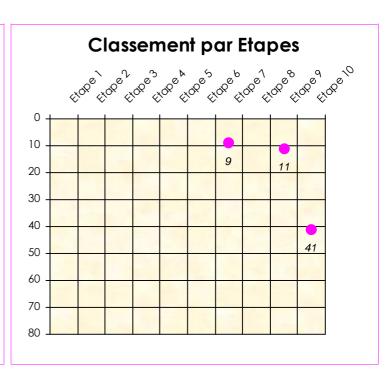


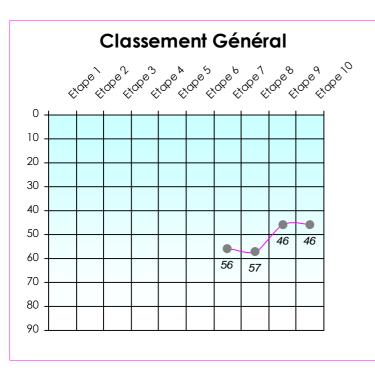


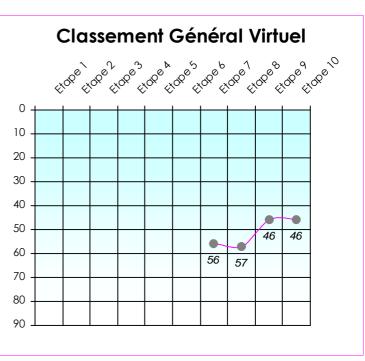


Cocotte78





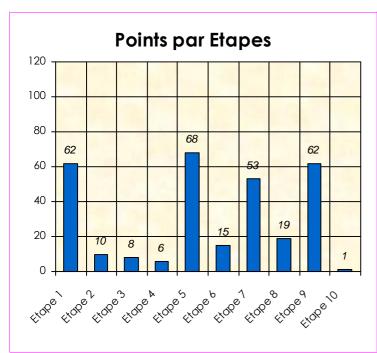


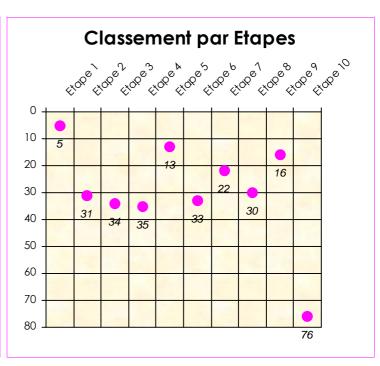


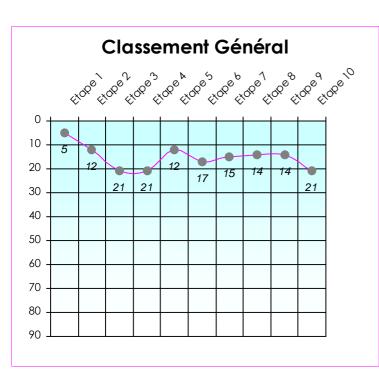


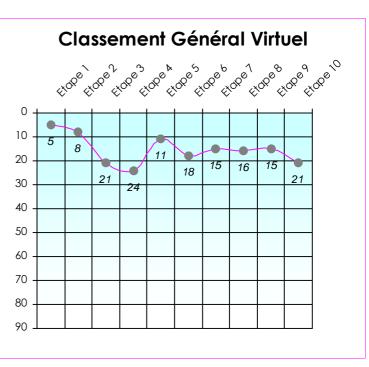


Cracker



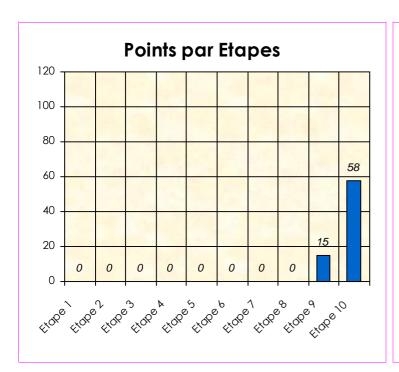


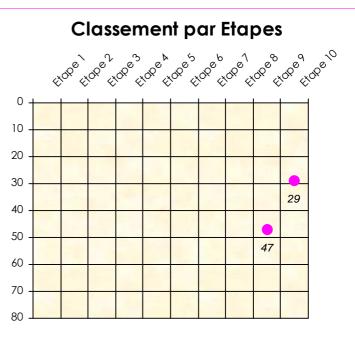


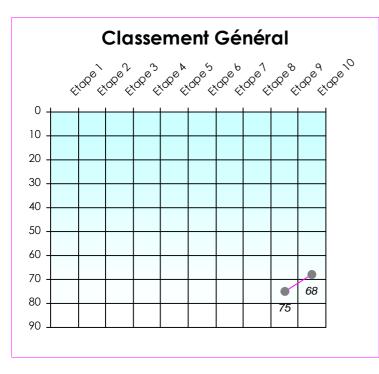


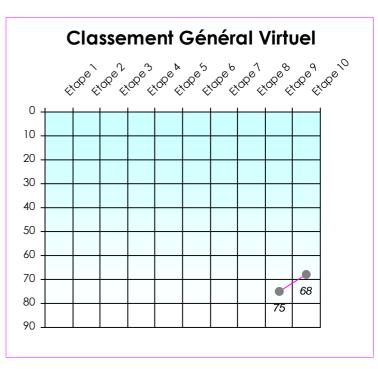


Daasal





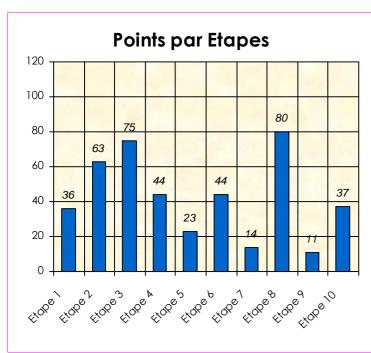


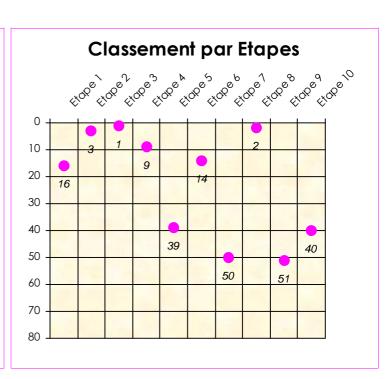


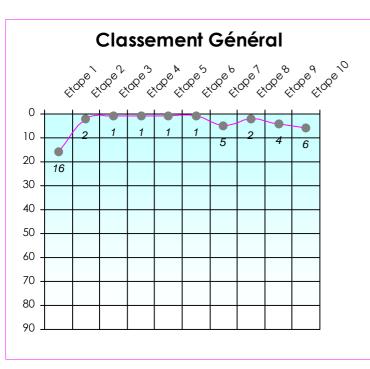


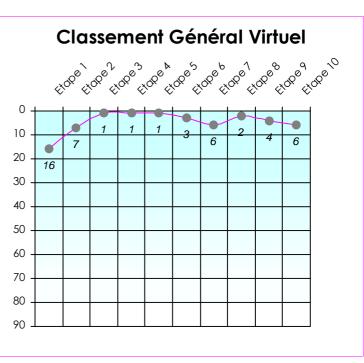


Dabo78180





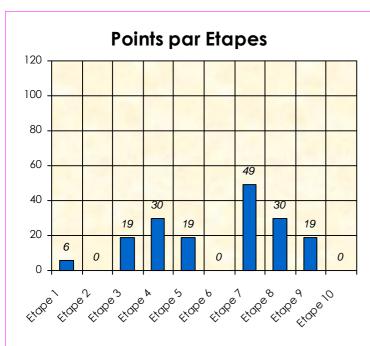


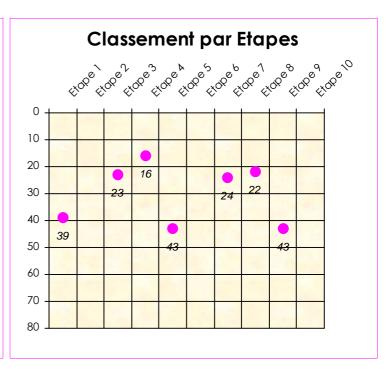


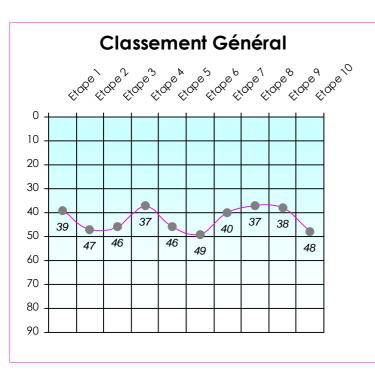


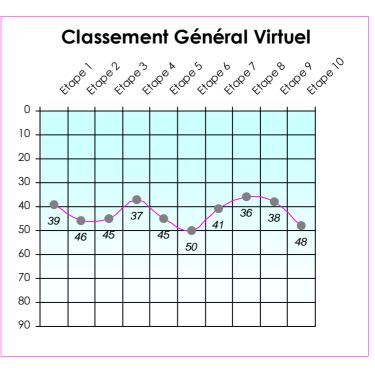


Deacon





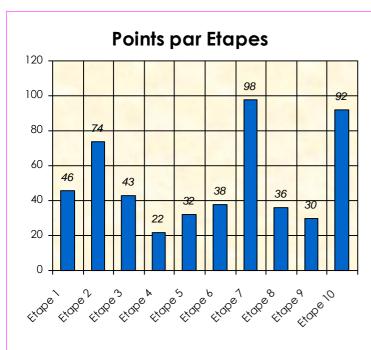


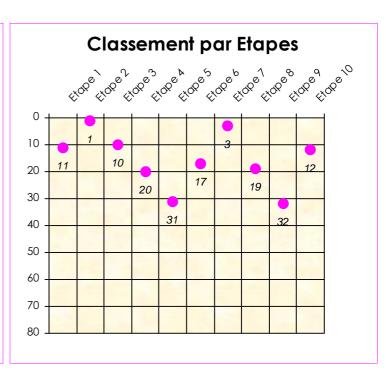


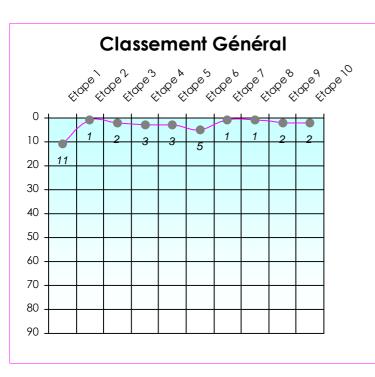


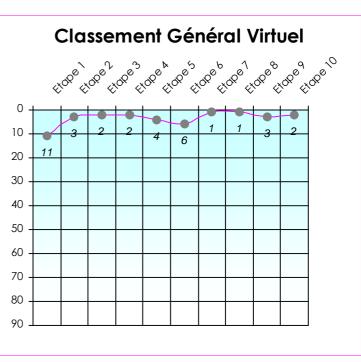


Dribbleur





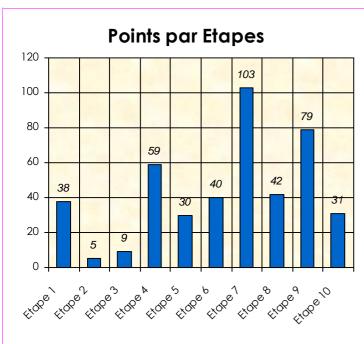


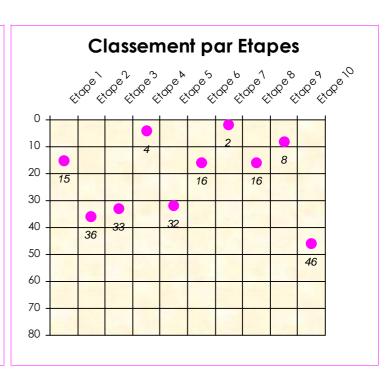


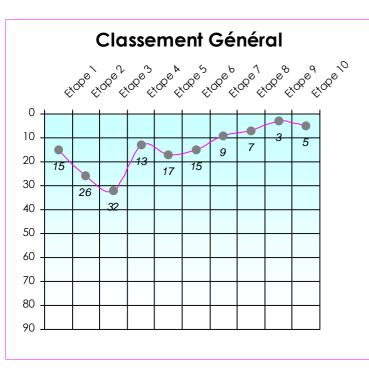


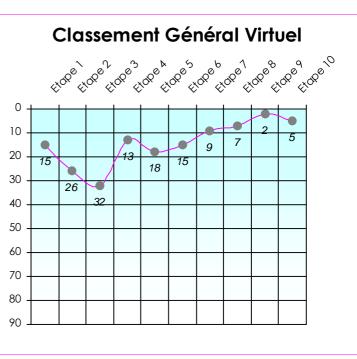


Fab600





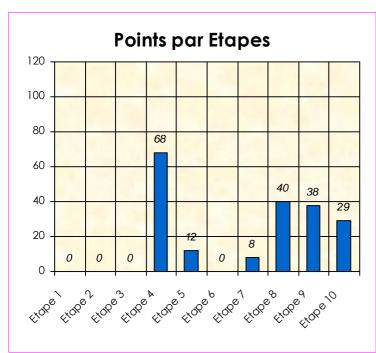


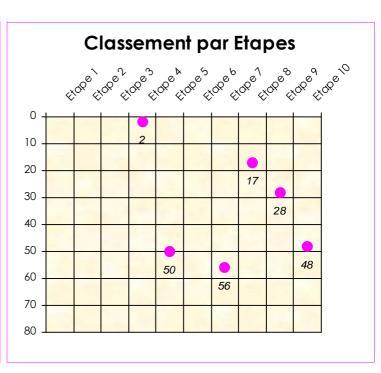


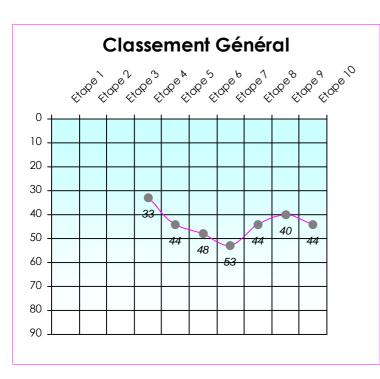


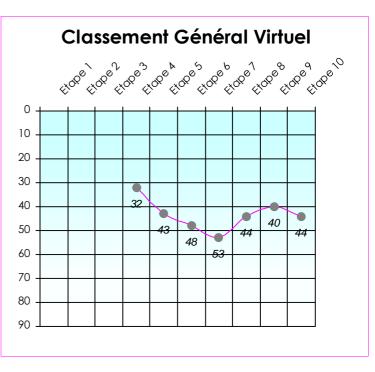


Fabout





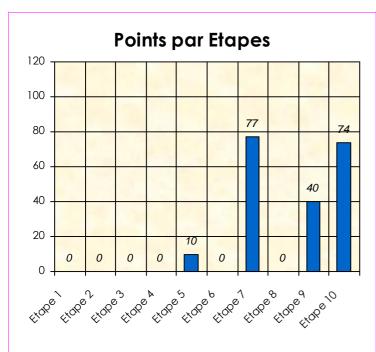


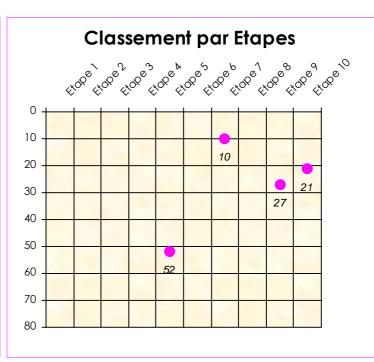


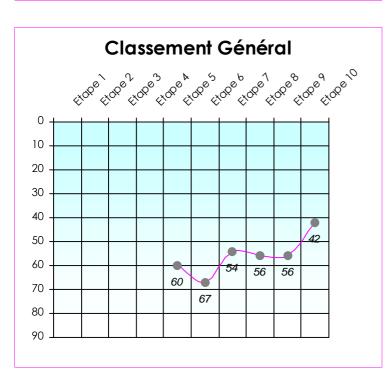


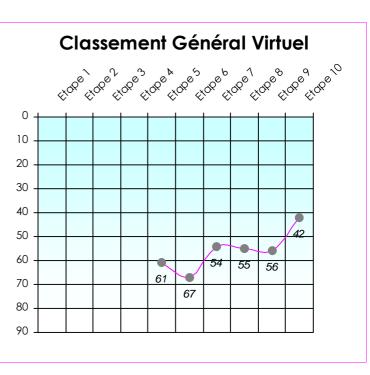


Fépi78





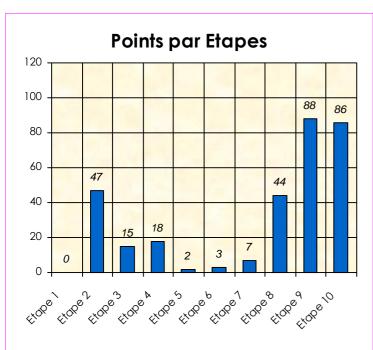


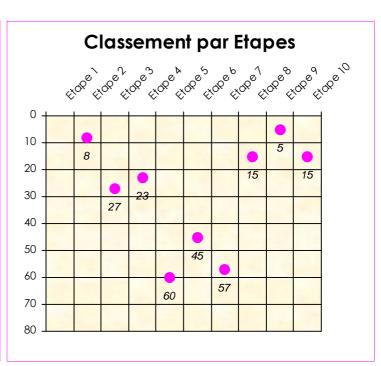


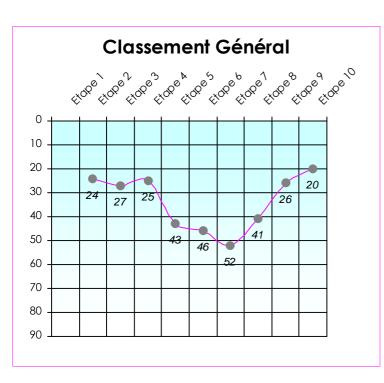


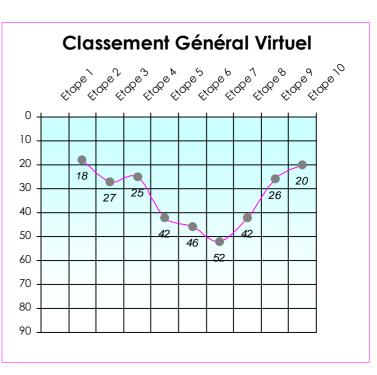


Fossoyeur





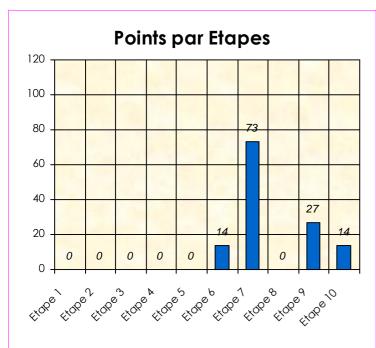


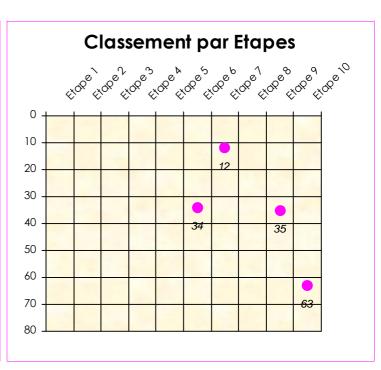


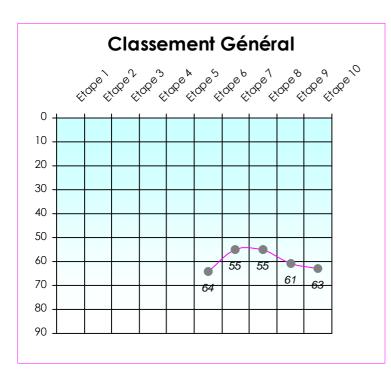


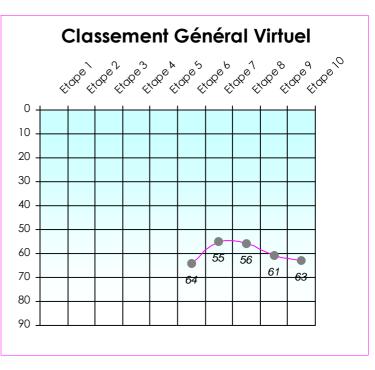


Tour des Potes Fred TS



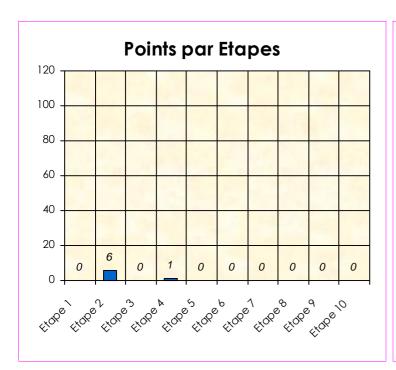


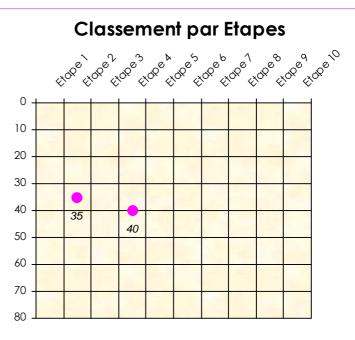


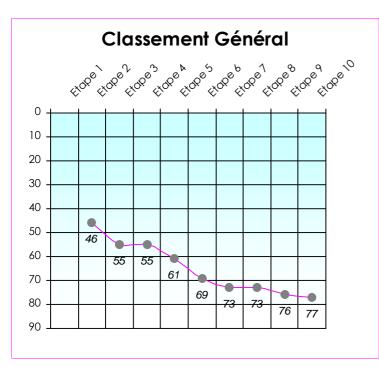


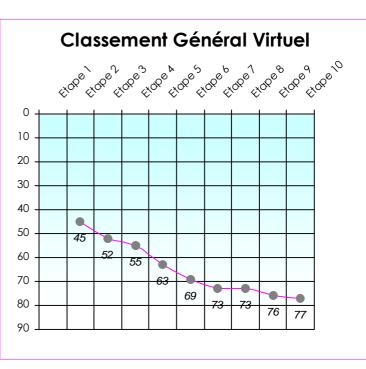


FYF





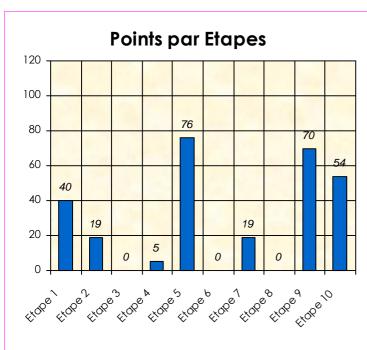


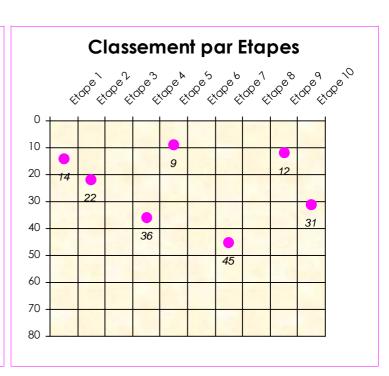


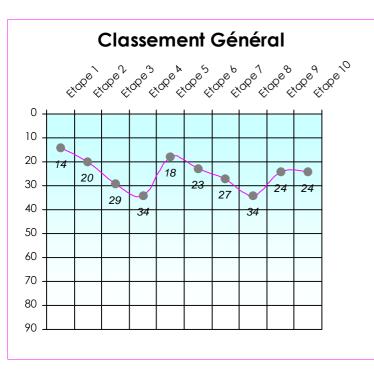


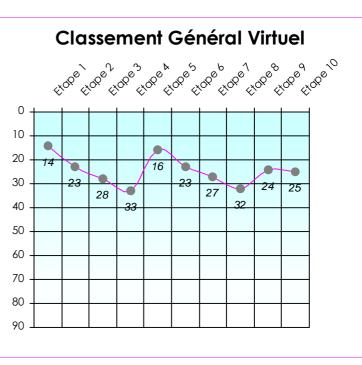


Gekwan78





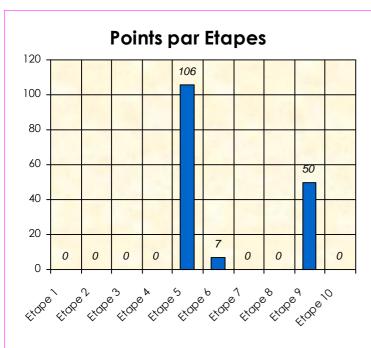


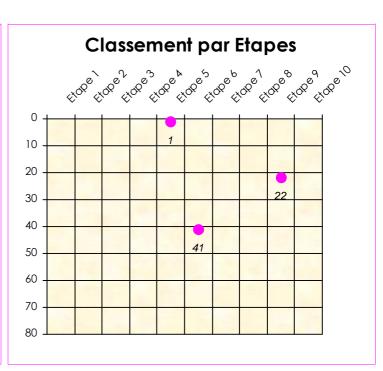


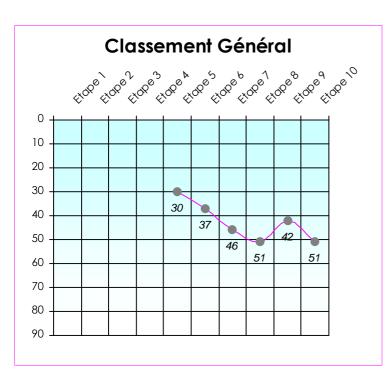


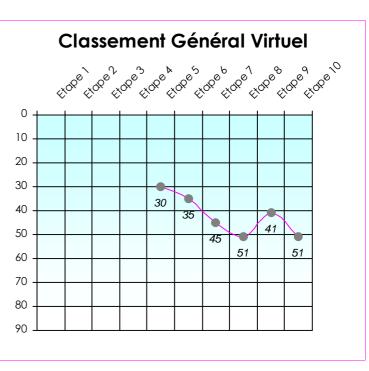


Gguldo



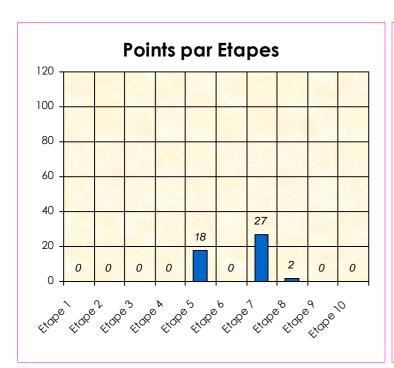


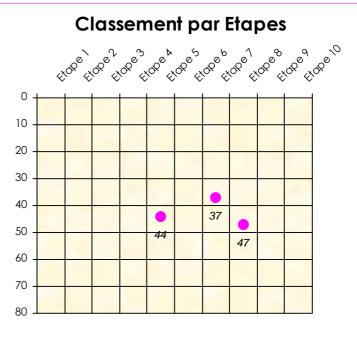


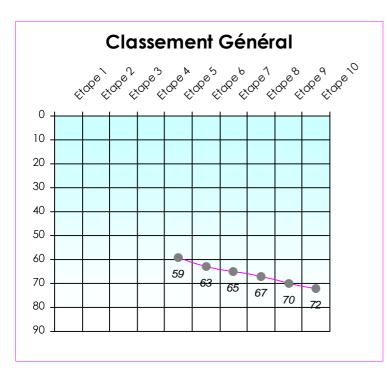


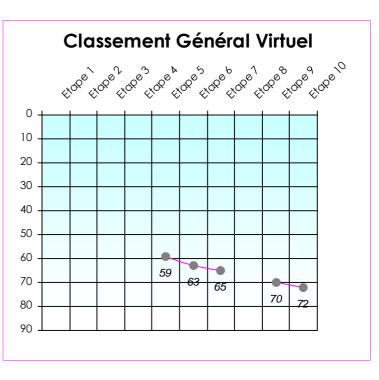


Jack_Blyskawica





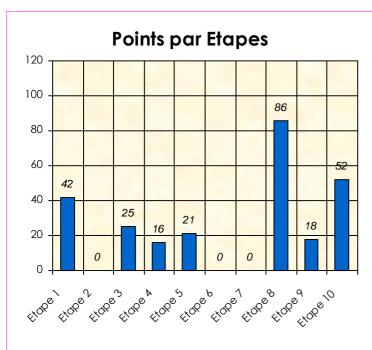


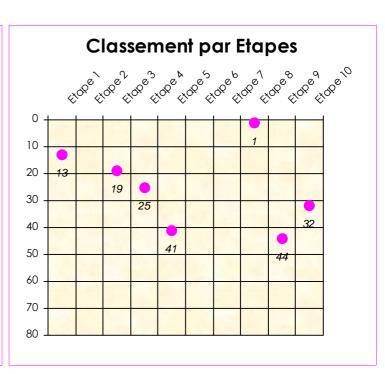


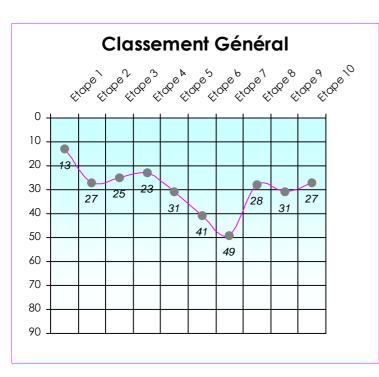


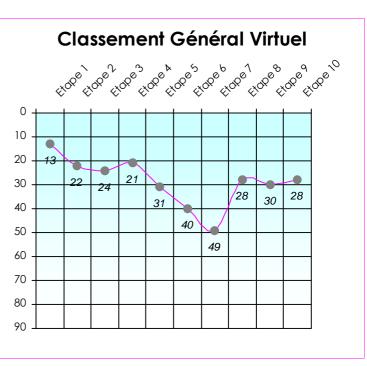


Jaytore





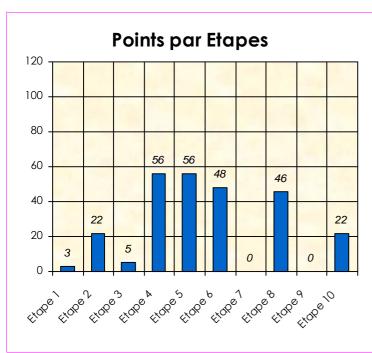


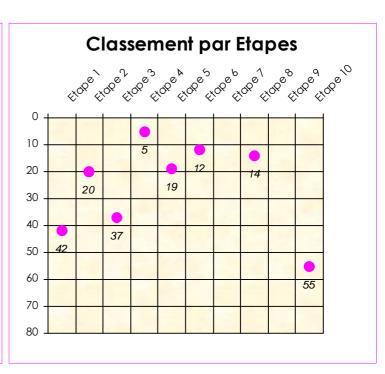


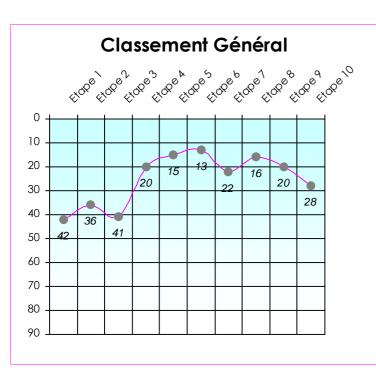


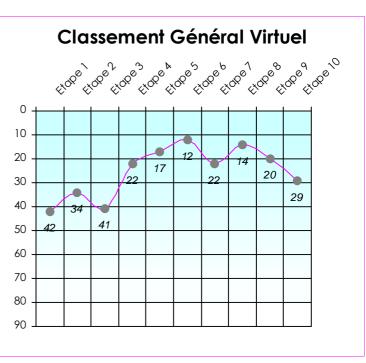


Jeff





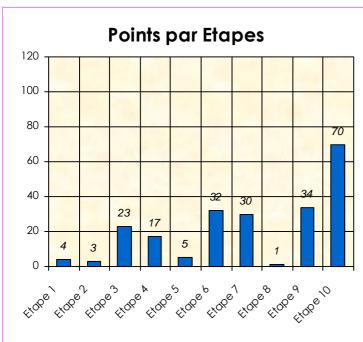


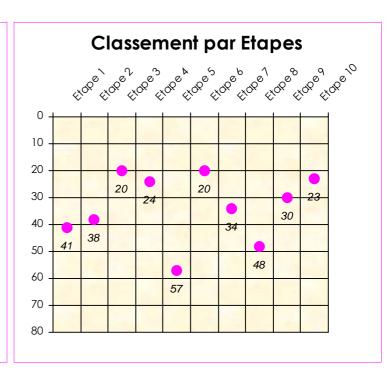


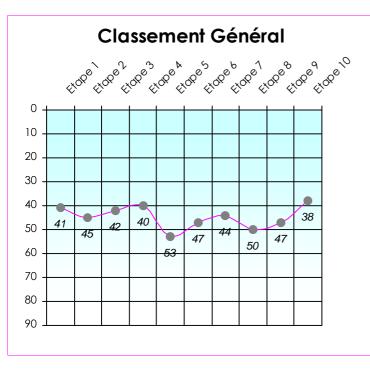


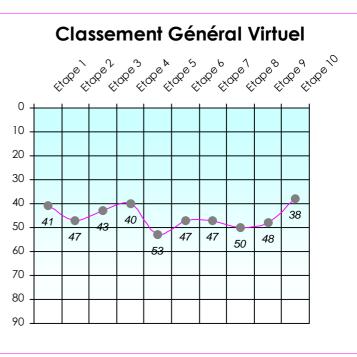


Joce





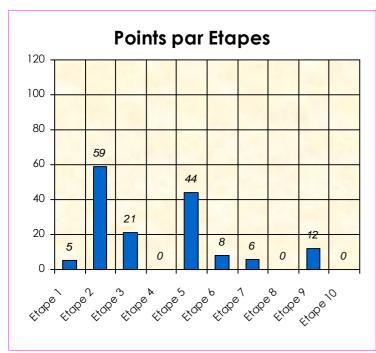


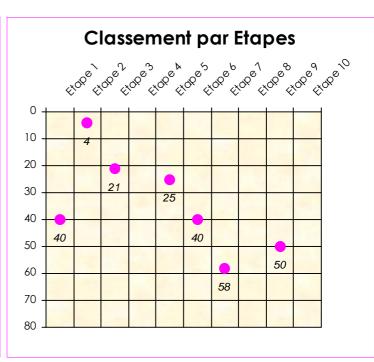


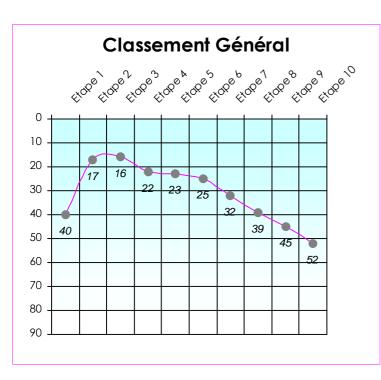


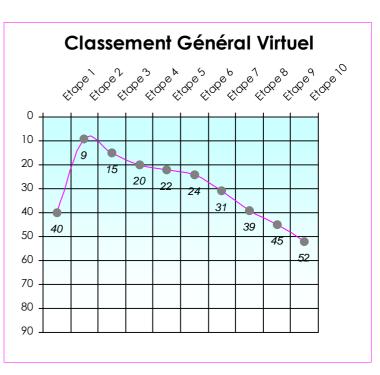


Juli00





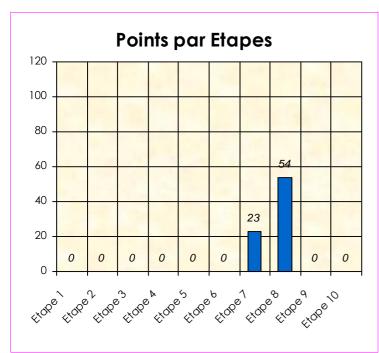


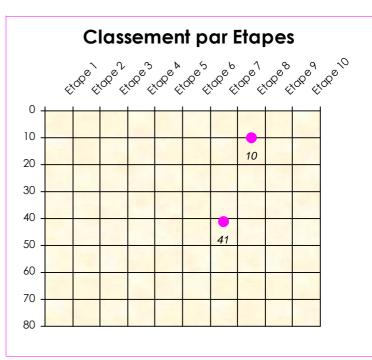


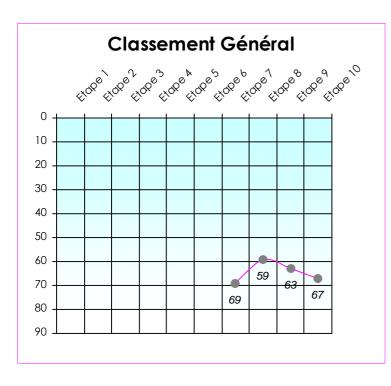


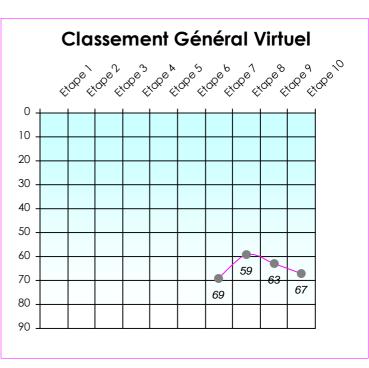


Kalinou78





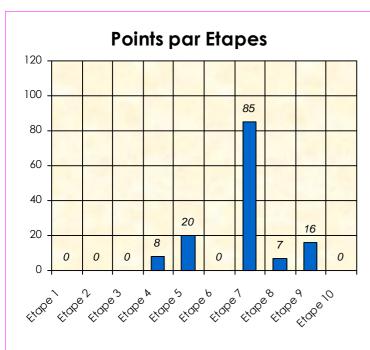


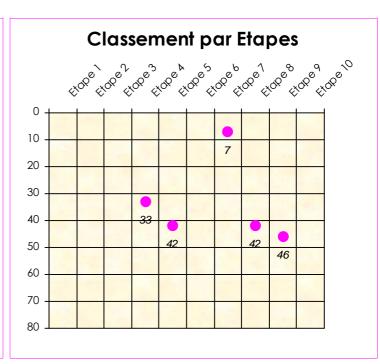


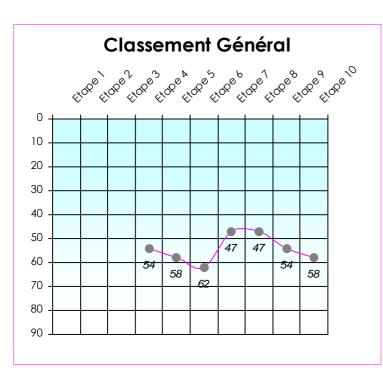


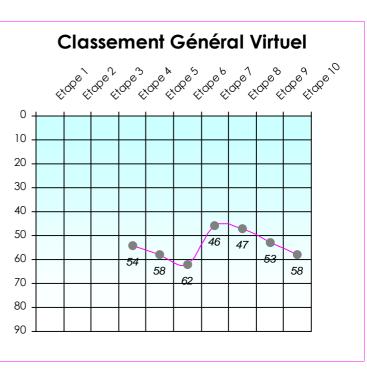


KindOfAs14





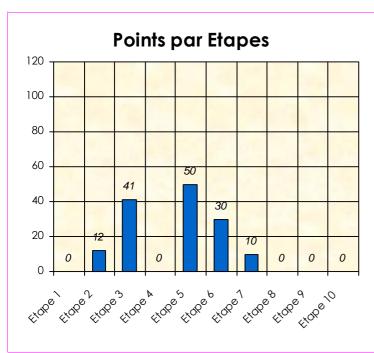


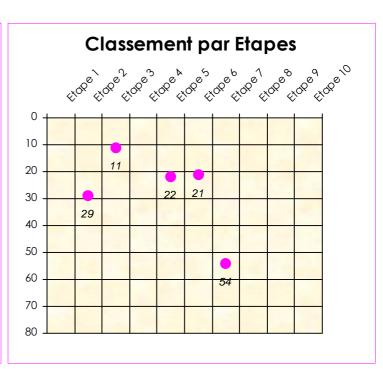


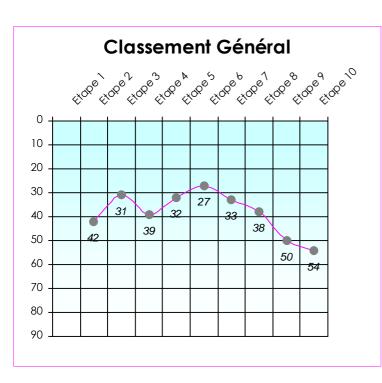


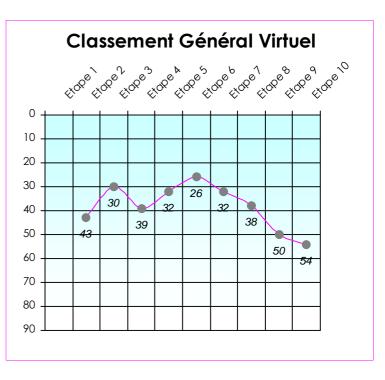


Kiu





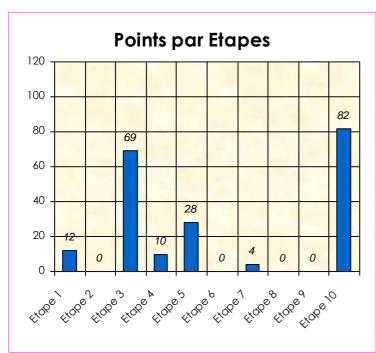


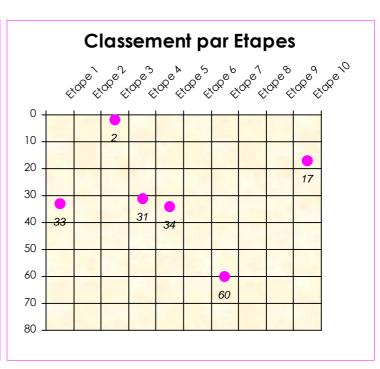


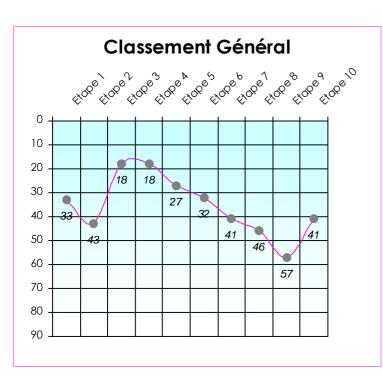


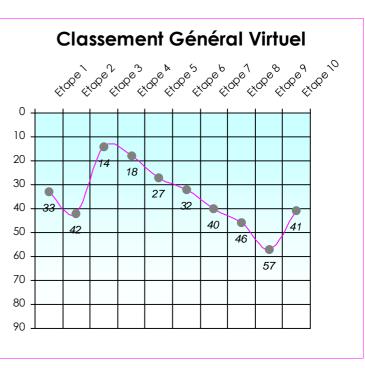


Krevet





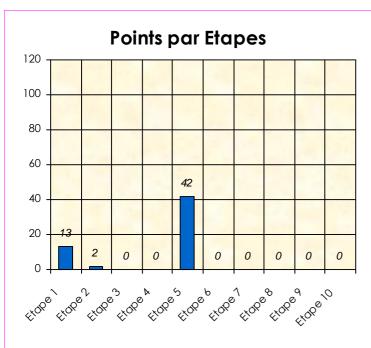


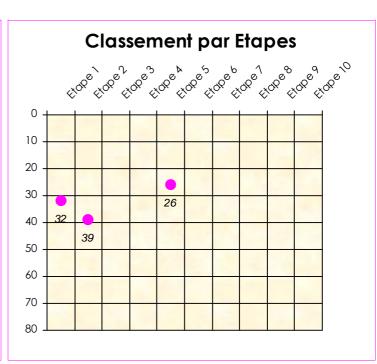


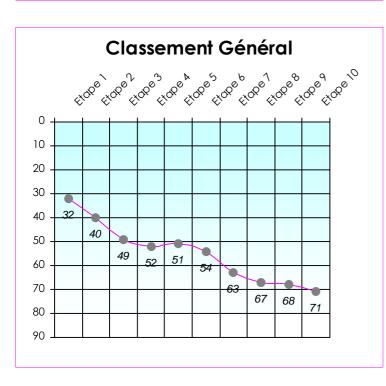


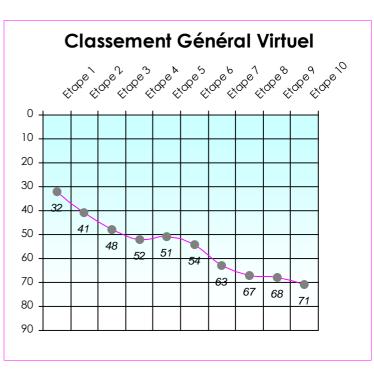


Kriss





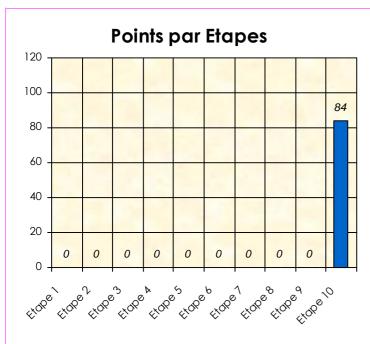


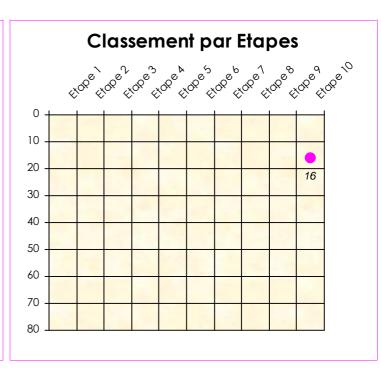


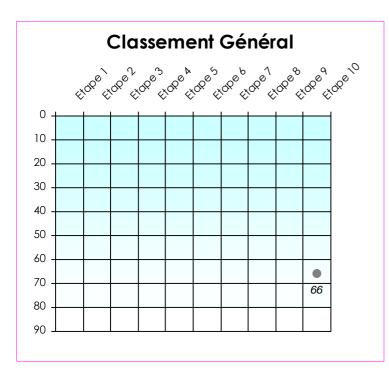


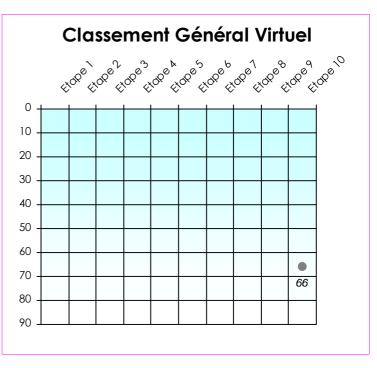


LaBlonde78





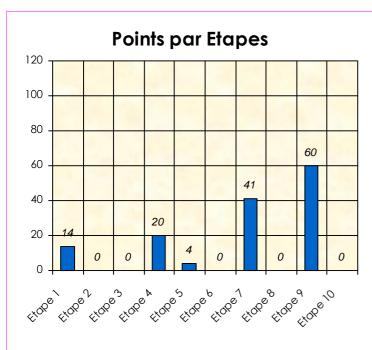


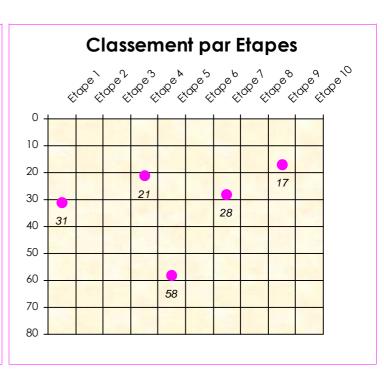


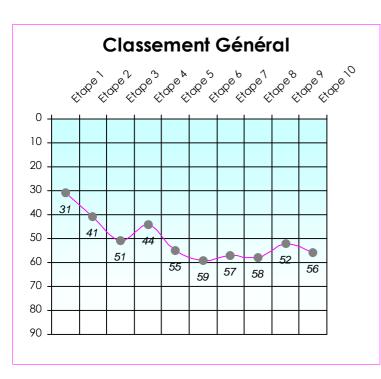


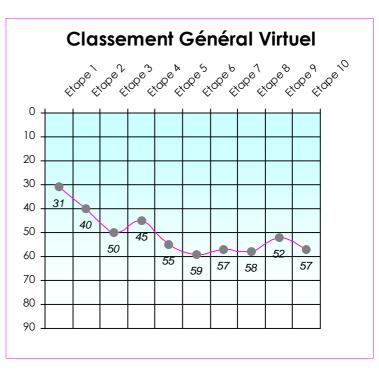


LaraCroft





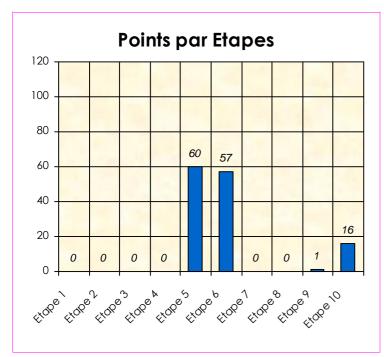


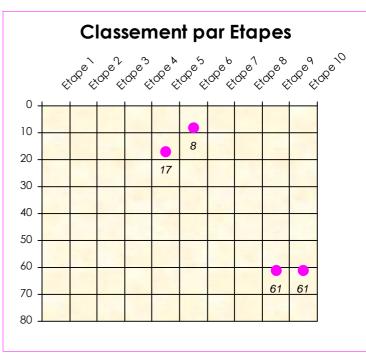


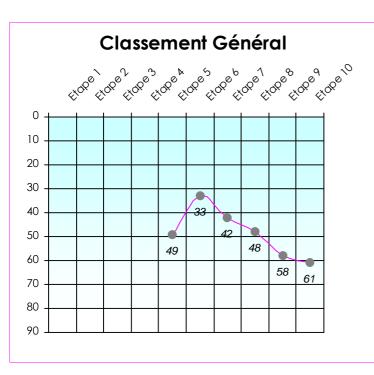


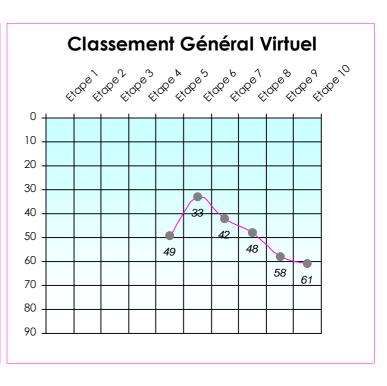


Tour des Potes Le Mythe





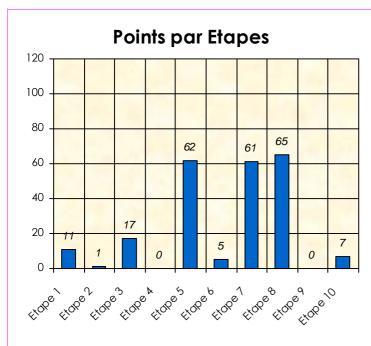


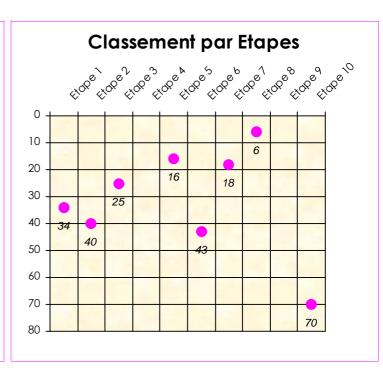


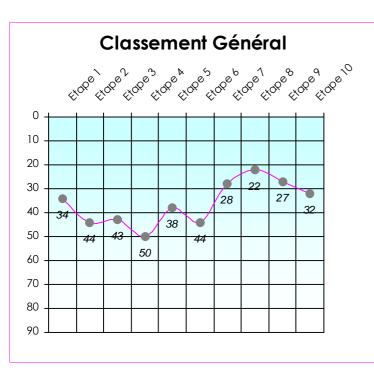


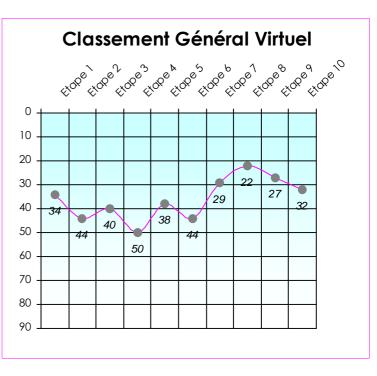


Le Nettoyeur





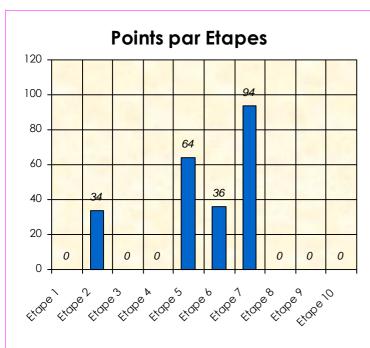


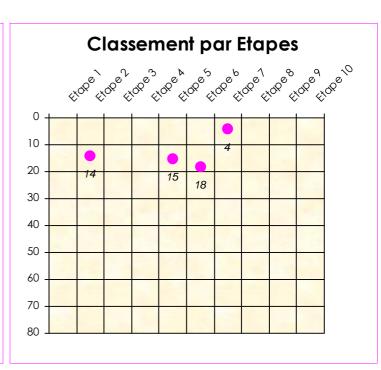


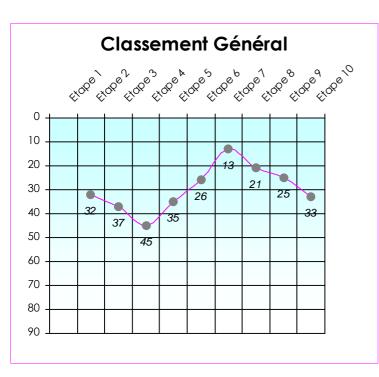


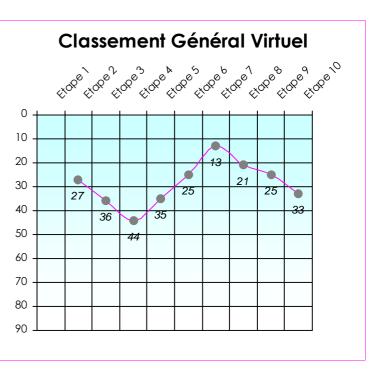


Letis





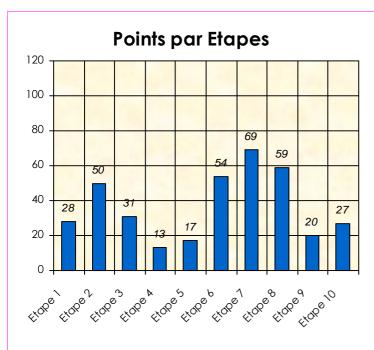


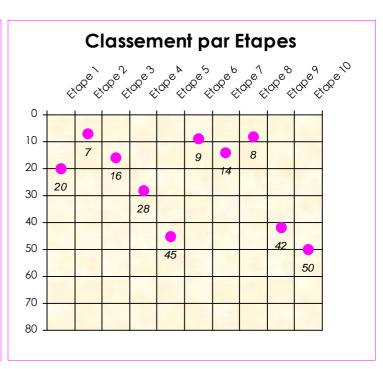


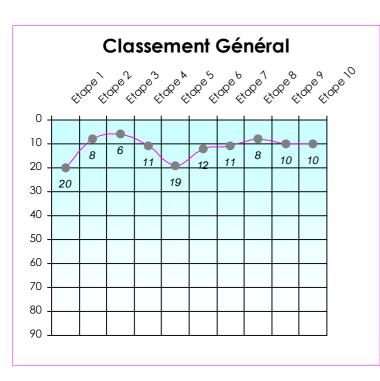


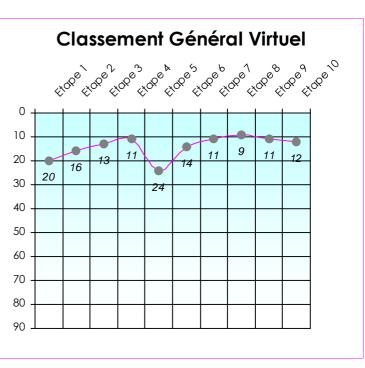


Look78





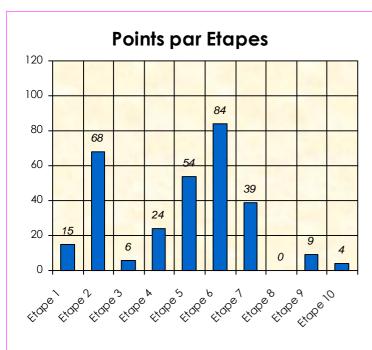


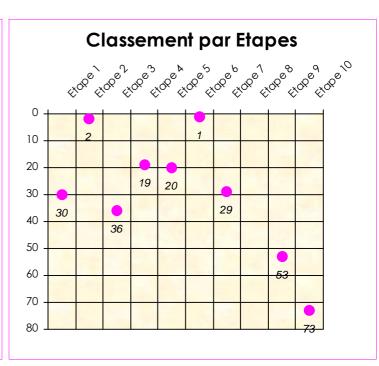


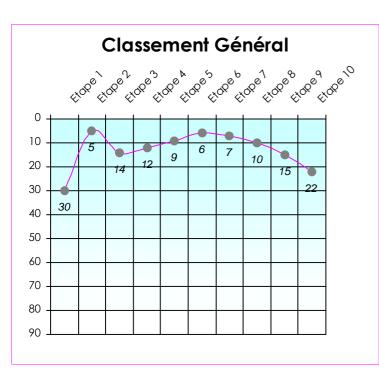


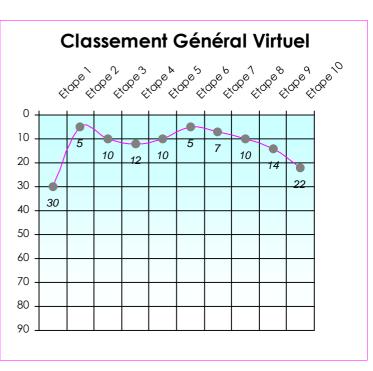


LoulouOM95





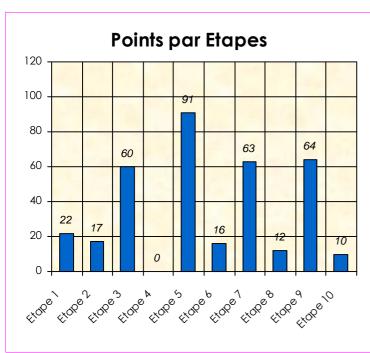


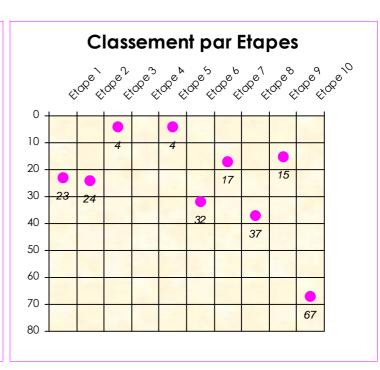


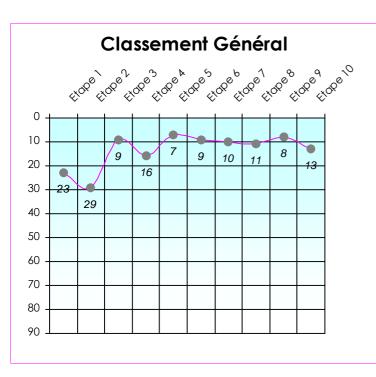


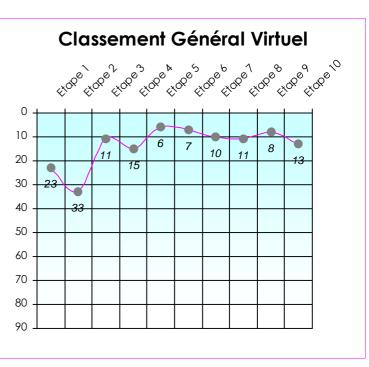


Mamaï





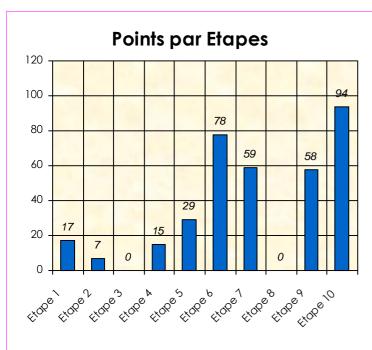


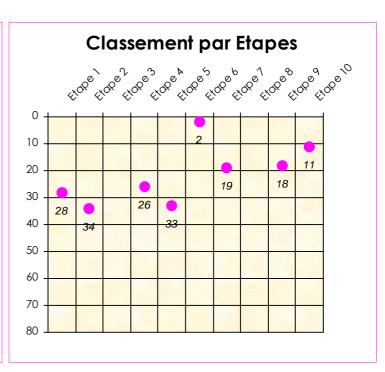


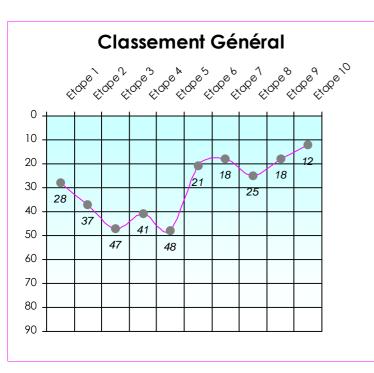


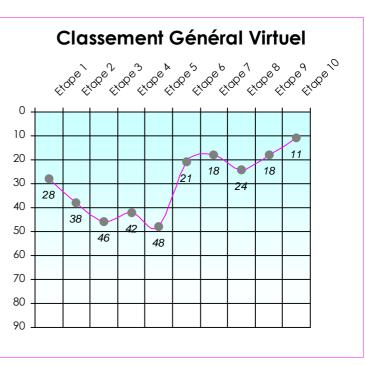


Manu





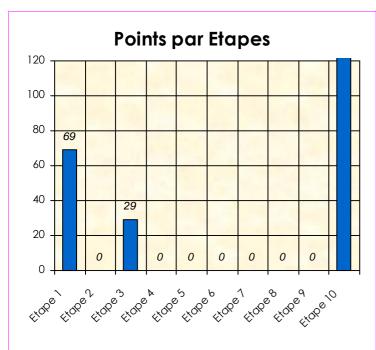


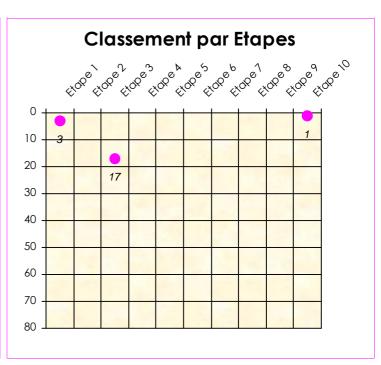


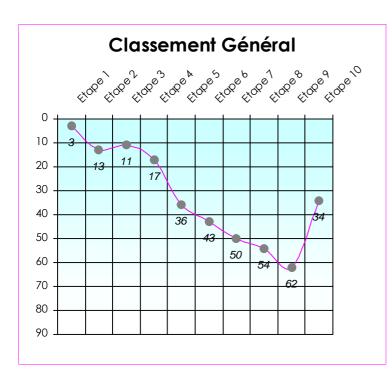


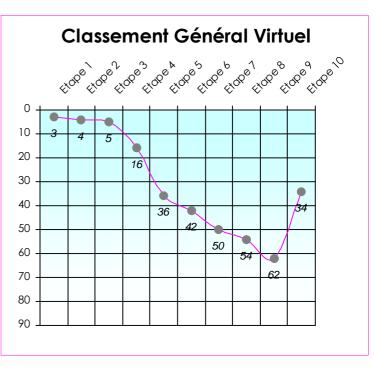


Mariosonic 69





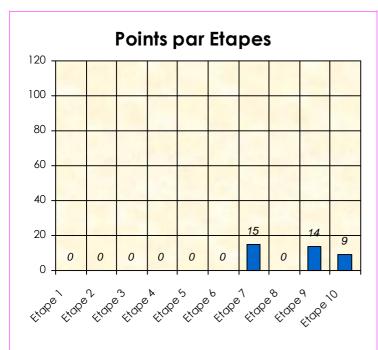


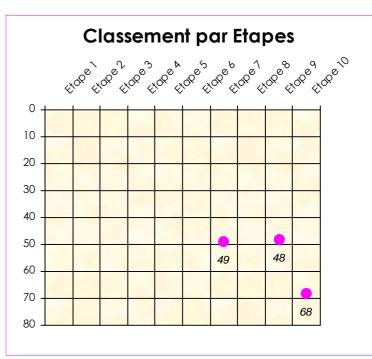


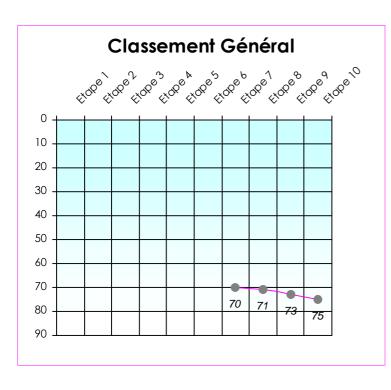


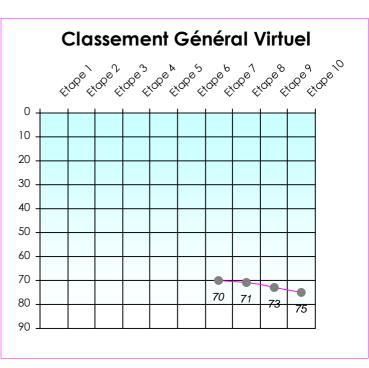


Marmotte





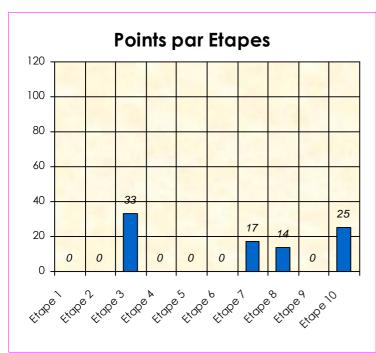


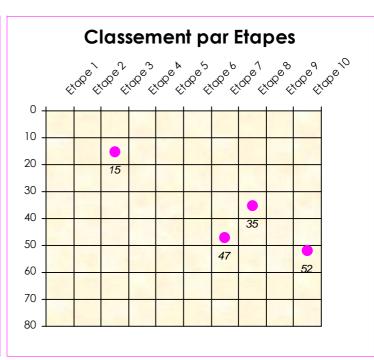


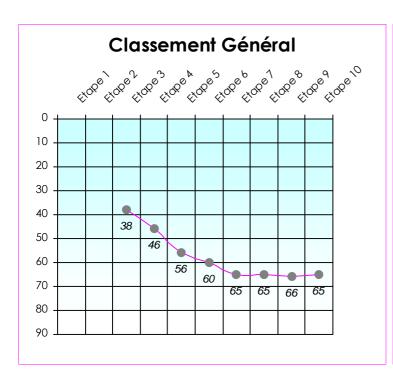


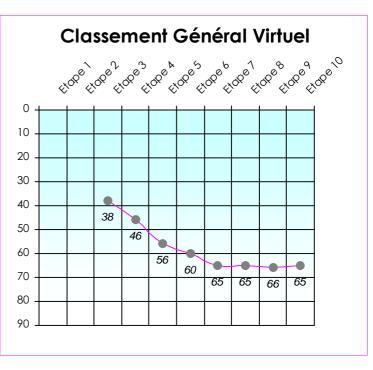


Maxou





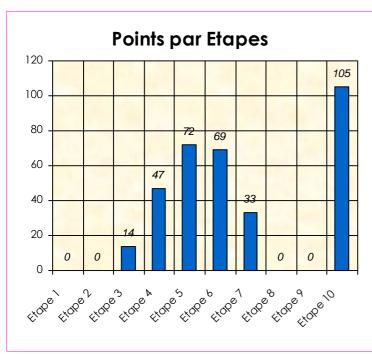


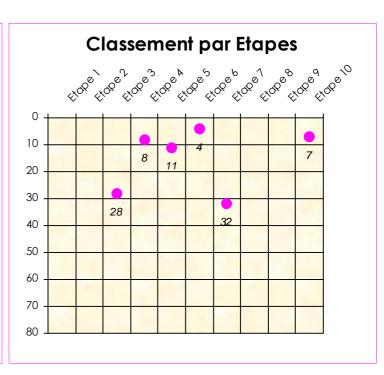


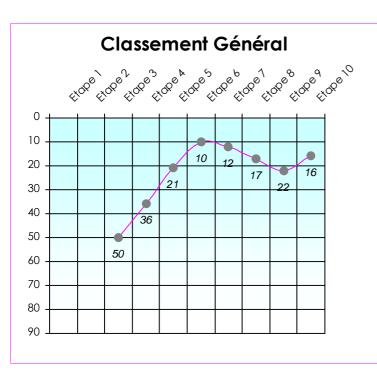


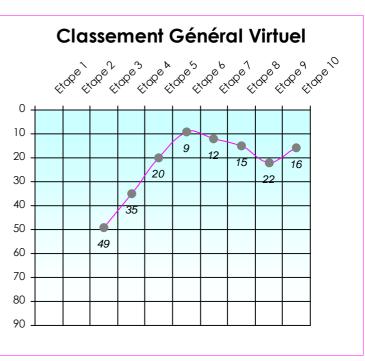


MaxXxoUF





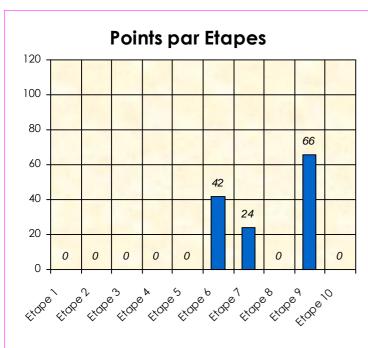


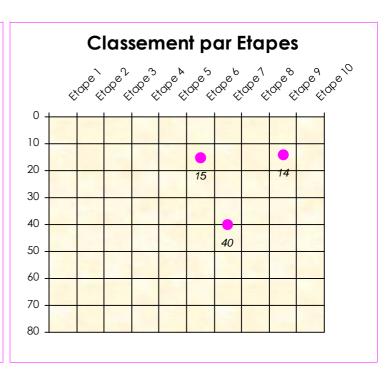


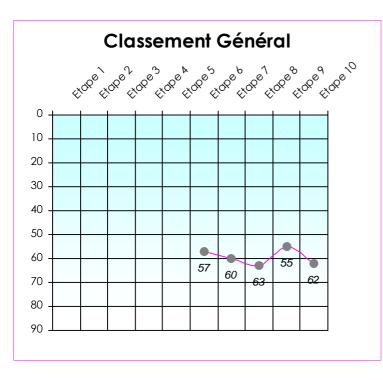


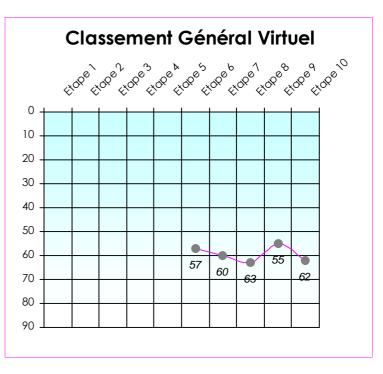


Michou06





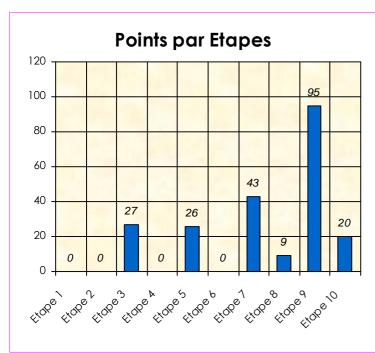


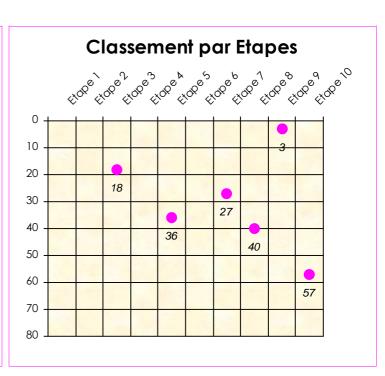


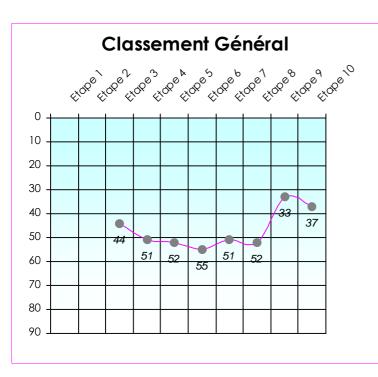


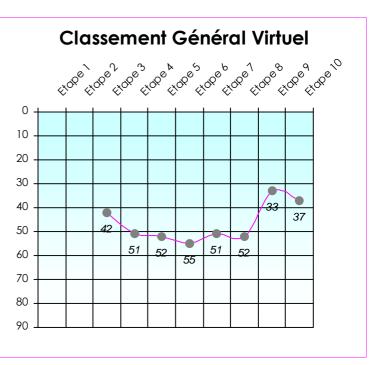


Mimi





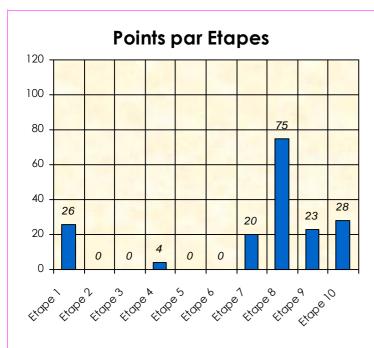


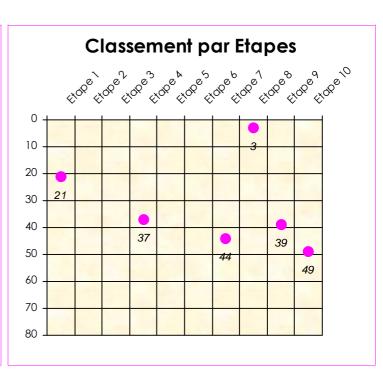


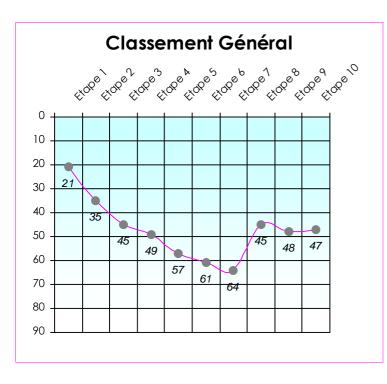


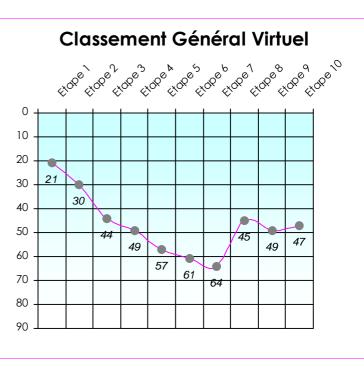


MissParker





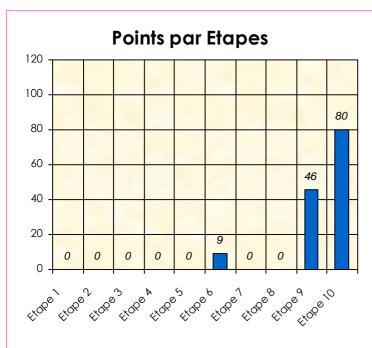


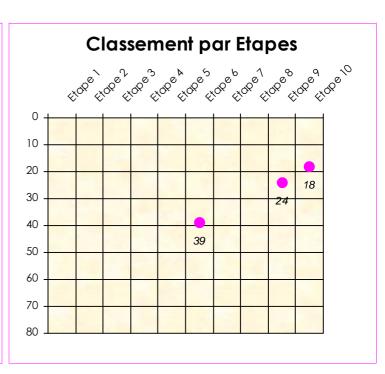


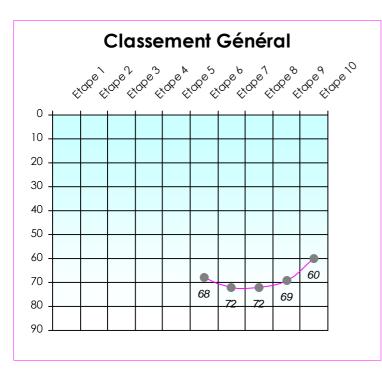


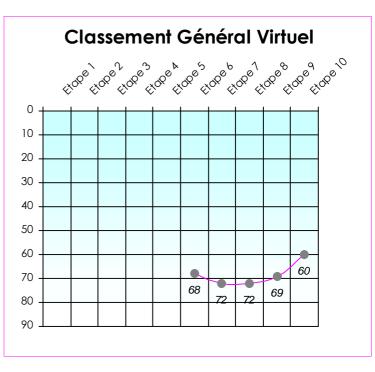


Mister T





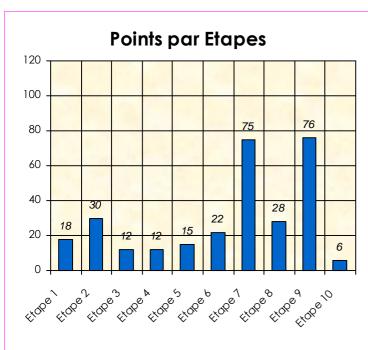


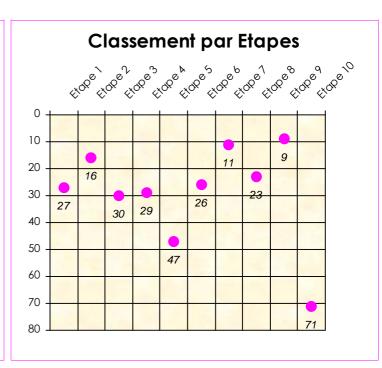


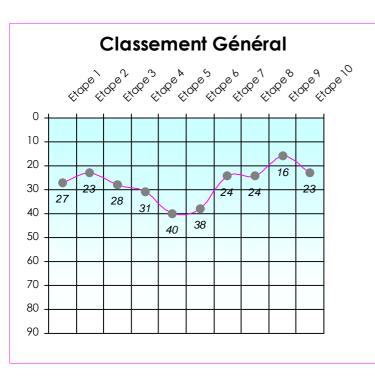


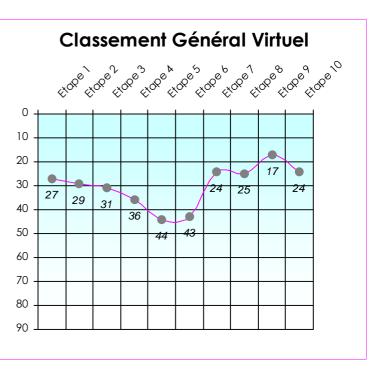


Momo89





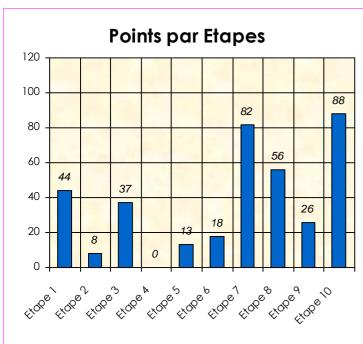


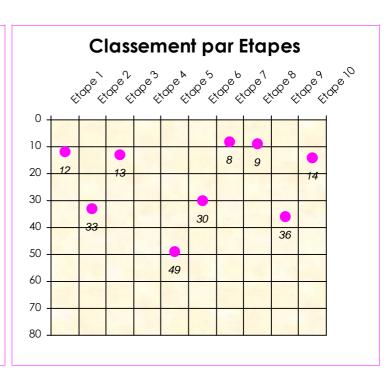


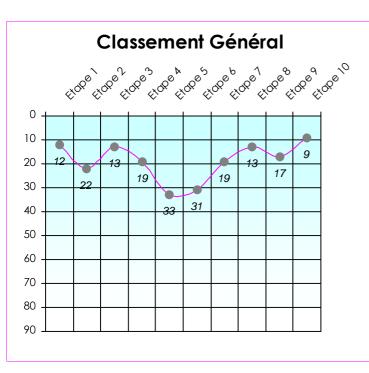


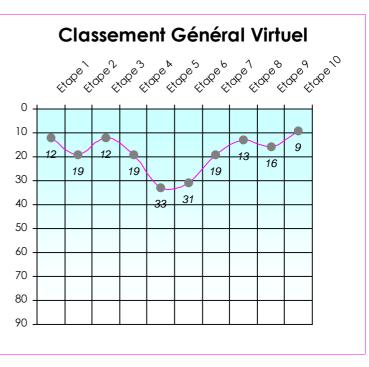


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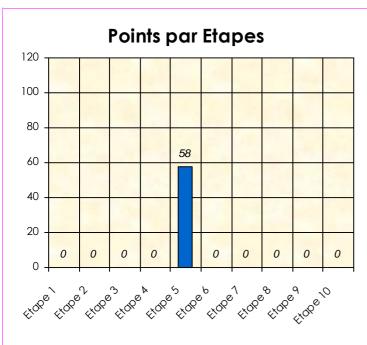


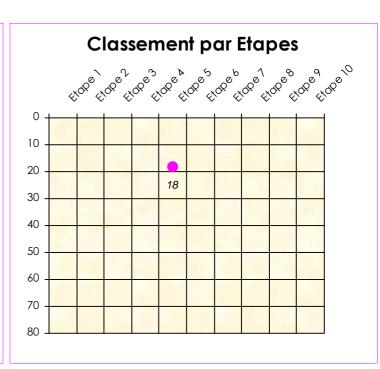


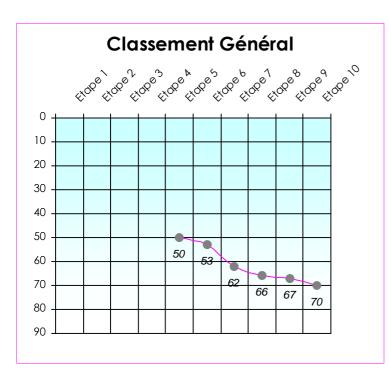


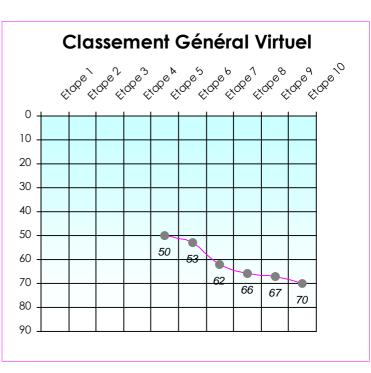


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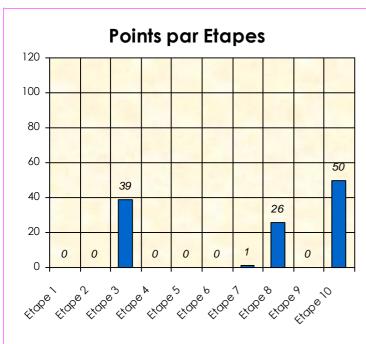


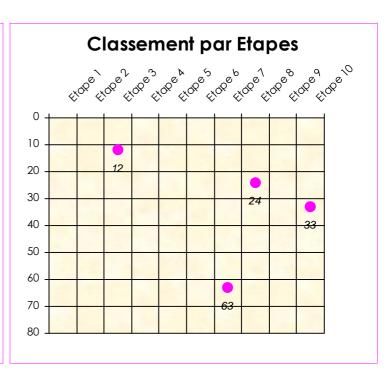


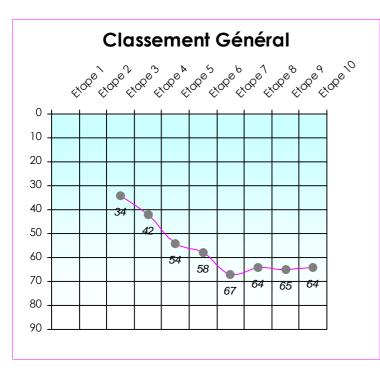


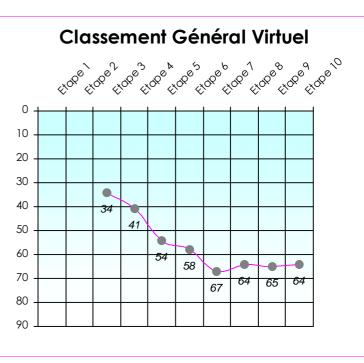


Olbatar





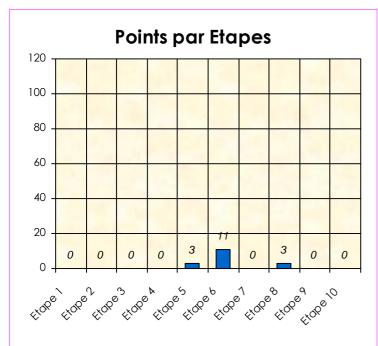


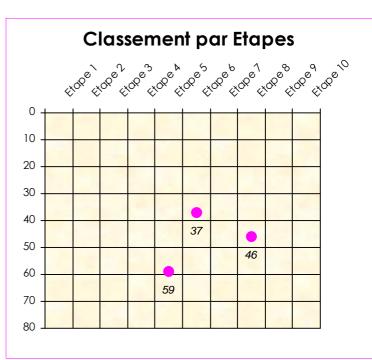


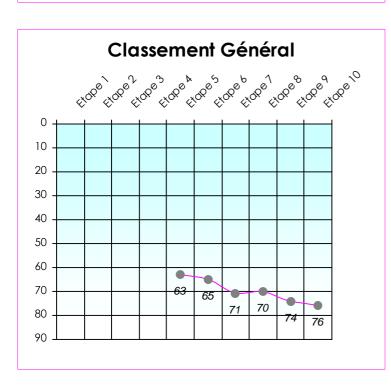


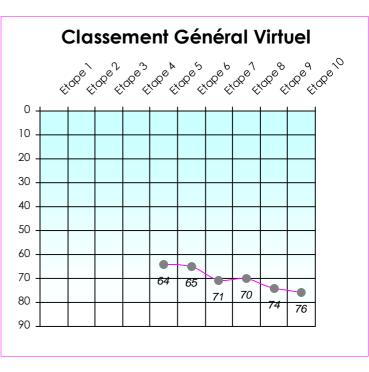


PA





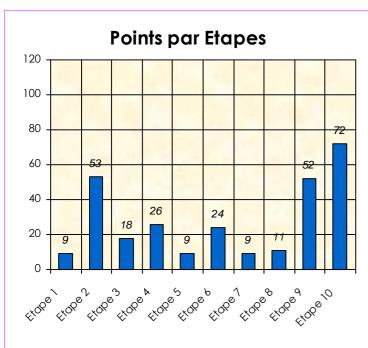


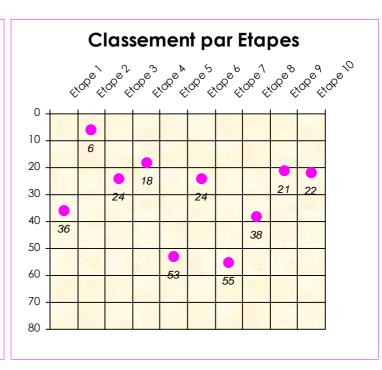


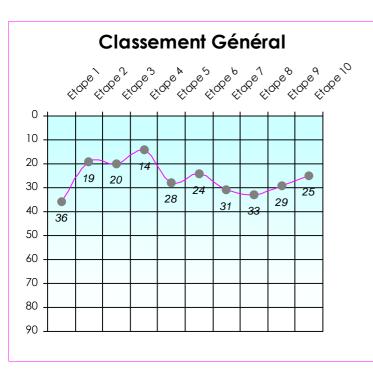


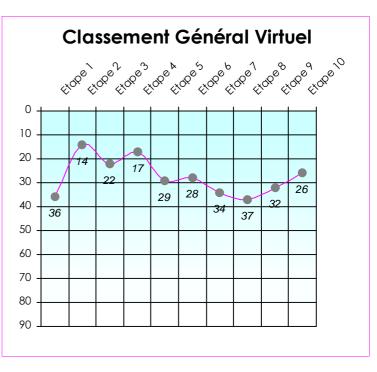


Passe Muraille





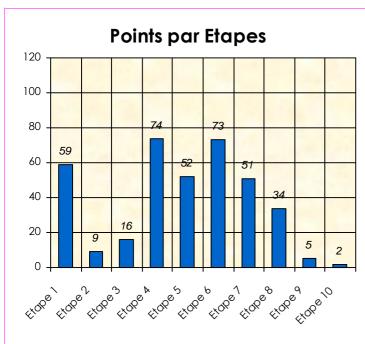


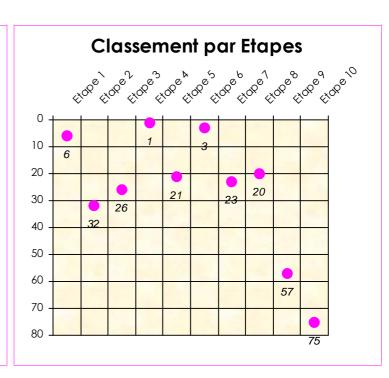


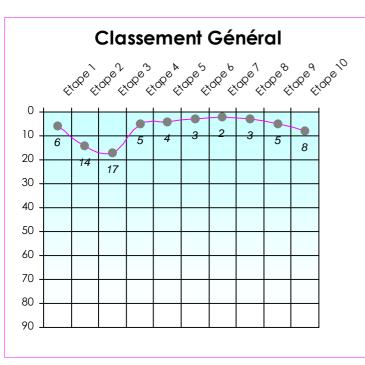


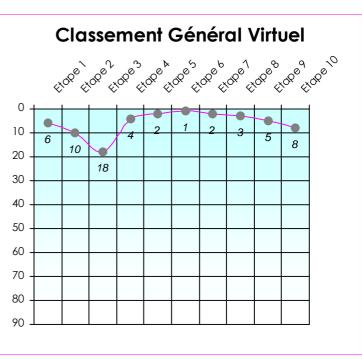


Pépito





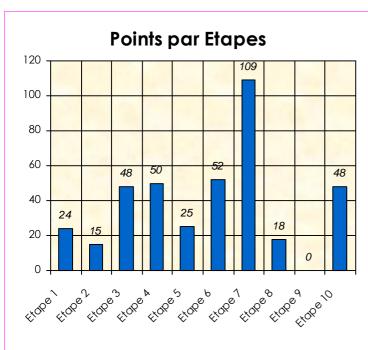


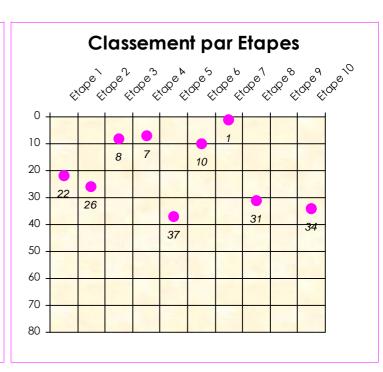


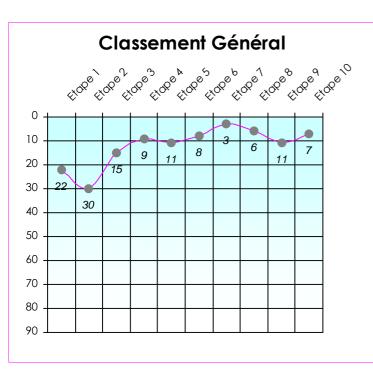


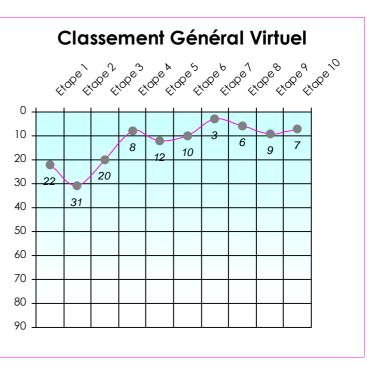


Picsou



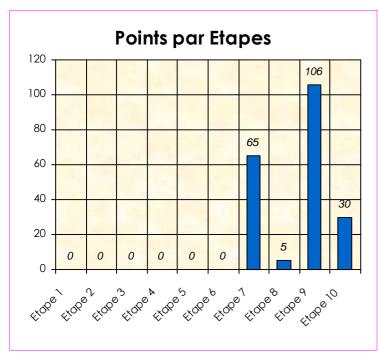


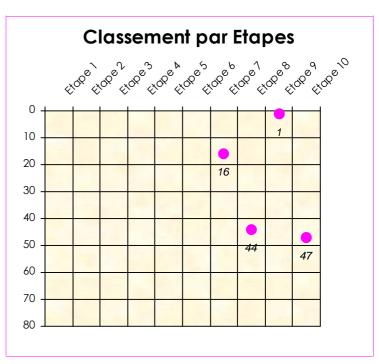


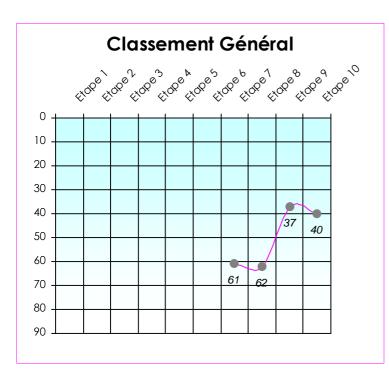


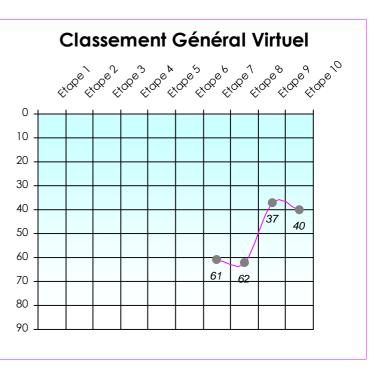








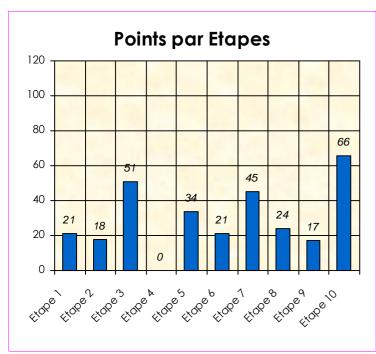


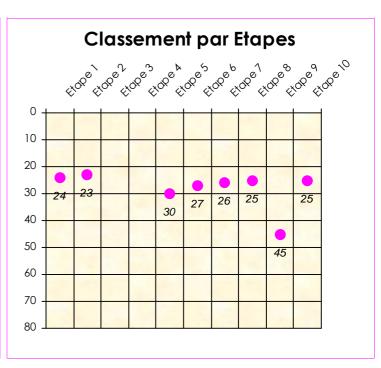


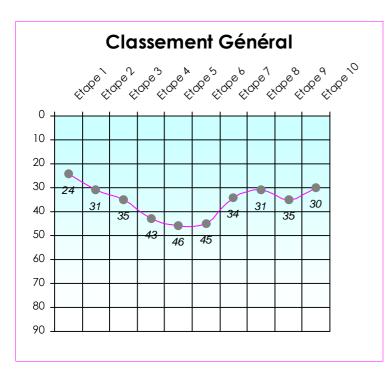


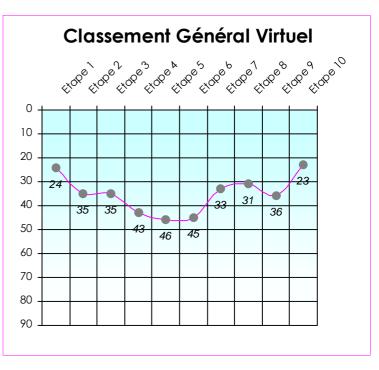


Pitchoune





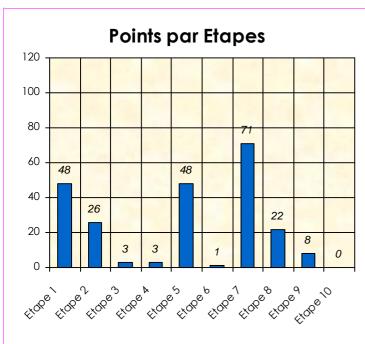


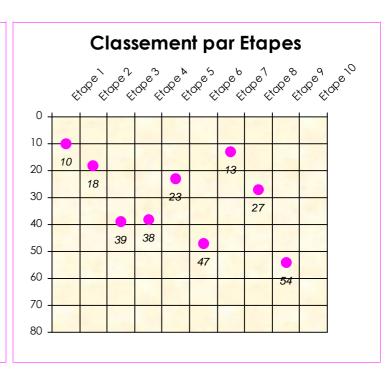


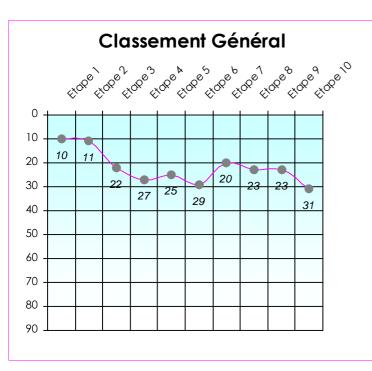


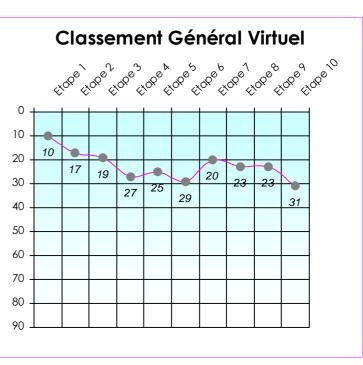


Rixxx





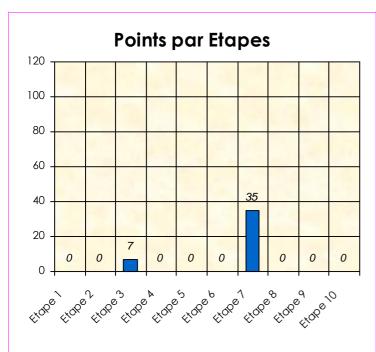


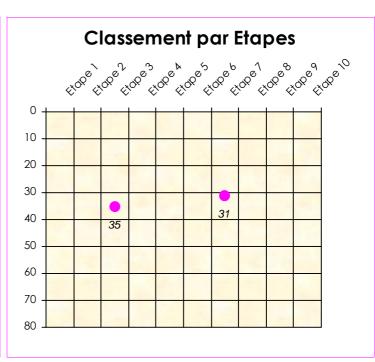


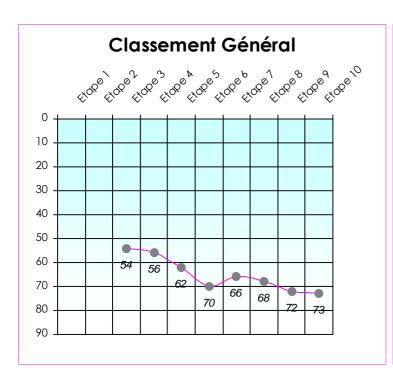


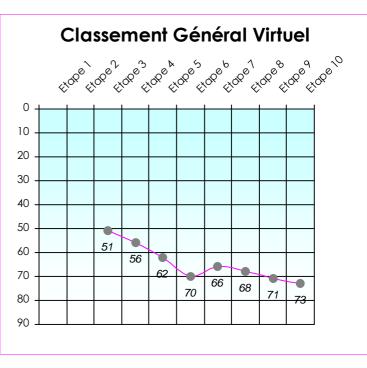


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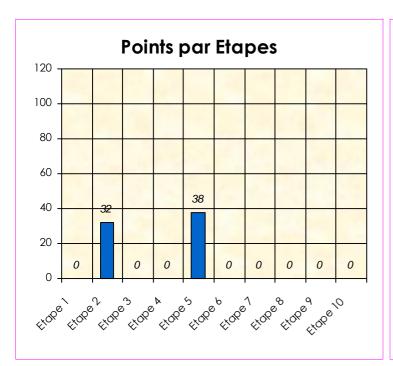


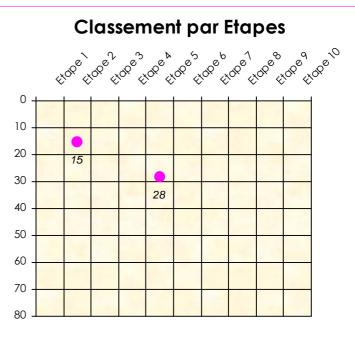


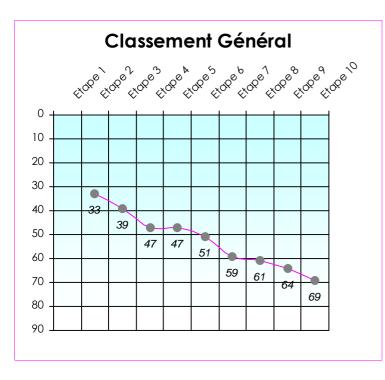


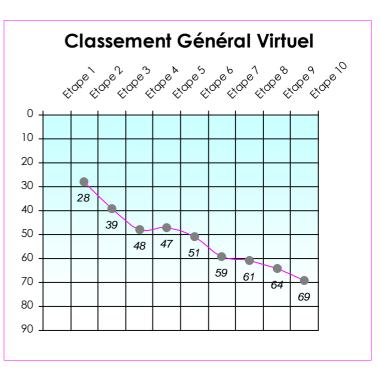


SelectaNiko





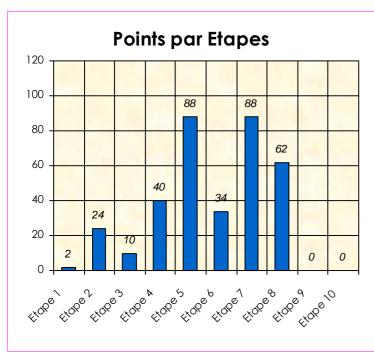


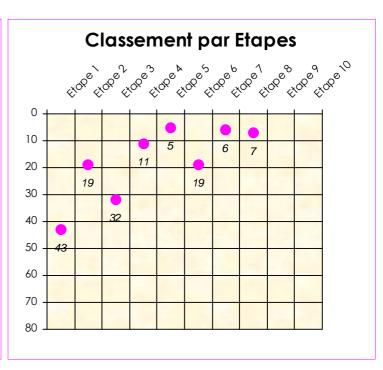


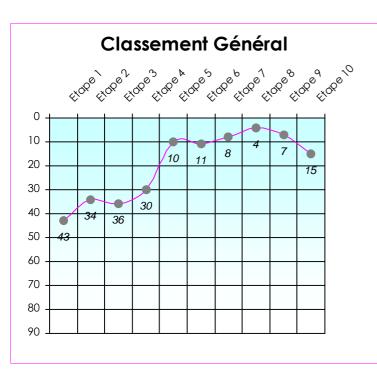


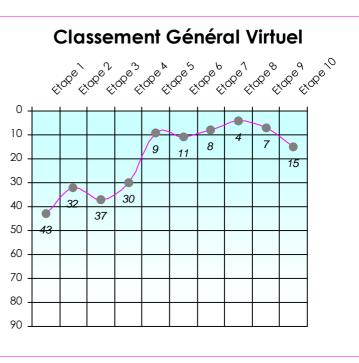


Tour des Potes Serendip





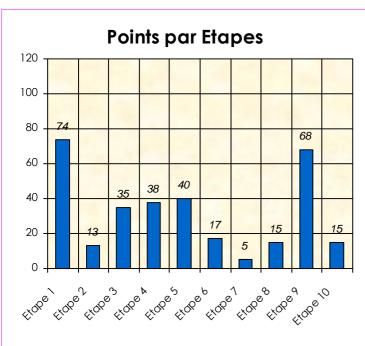


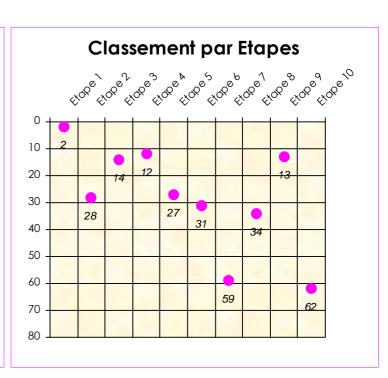


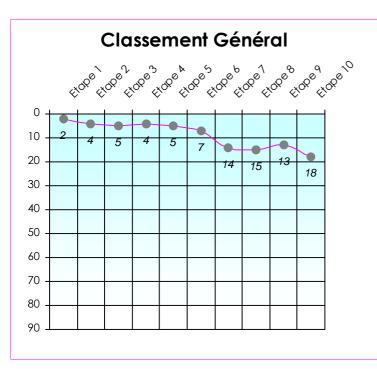


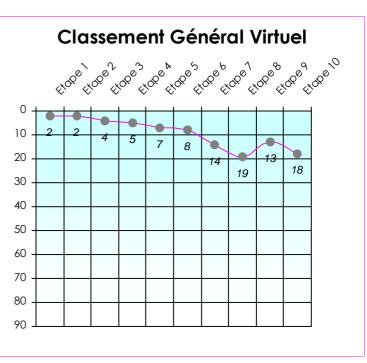


Siana40





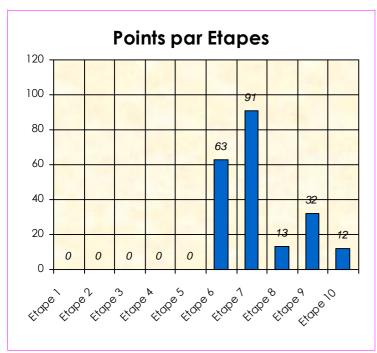


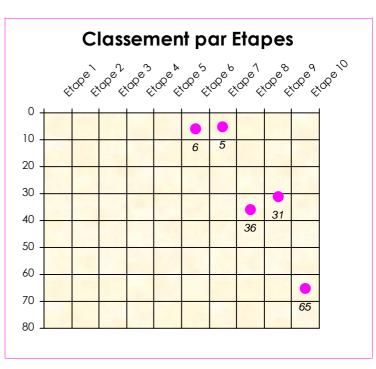


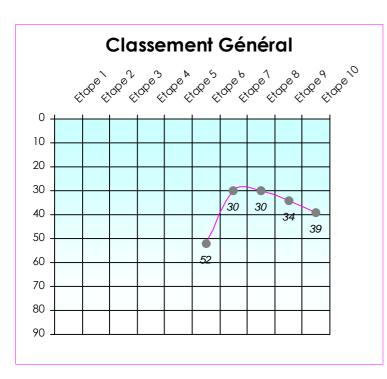


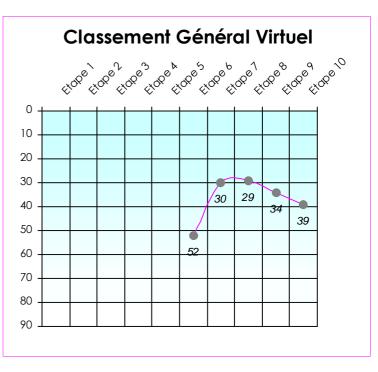


Tour des Potes Spécial K





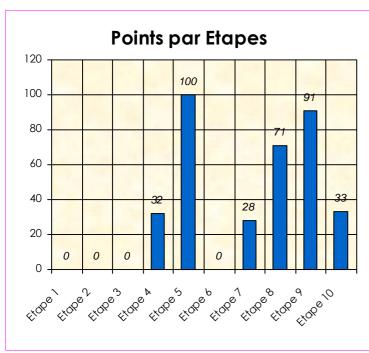


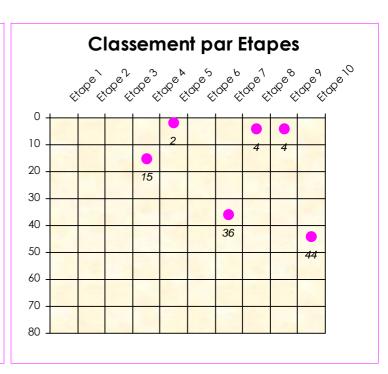


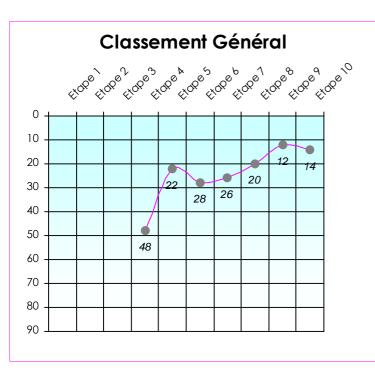


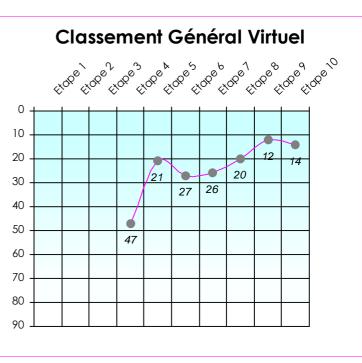


Steffy91





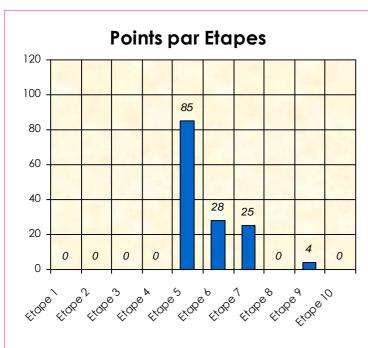


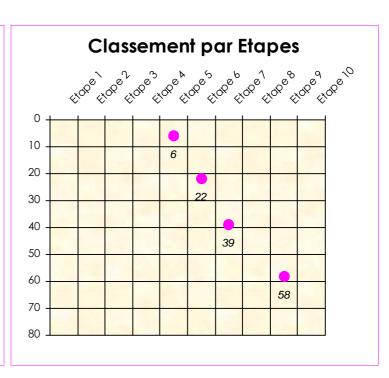


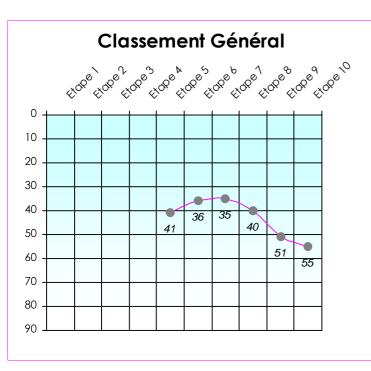


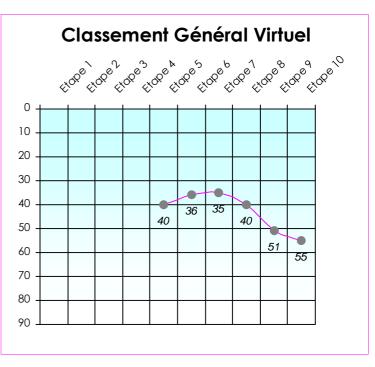


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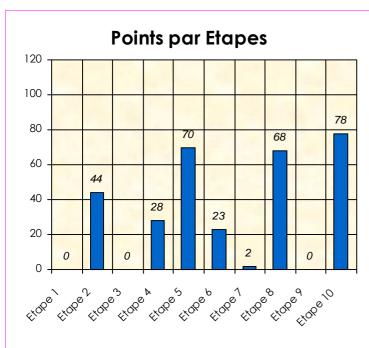


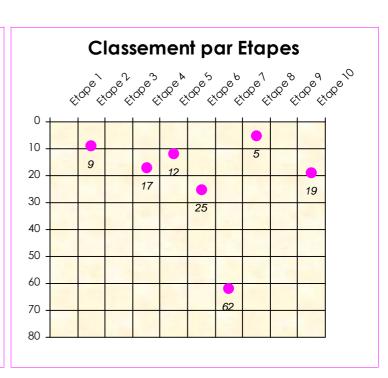


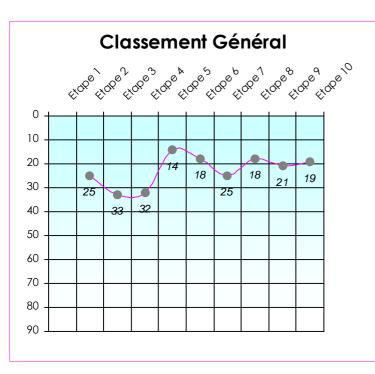


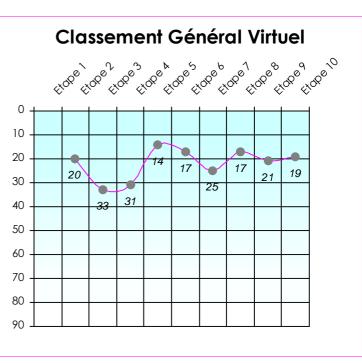


Tornado





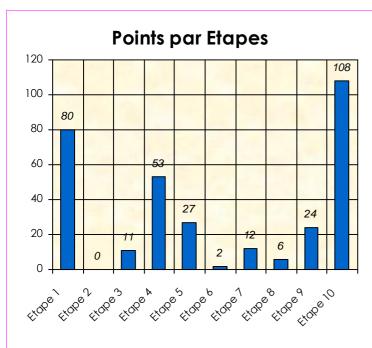


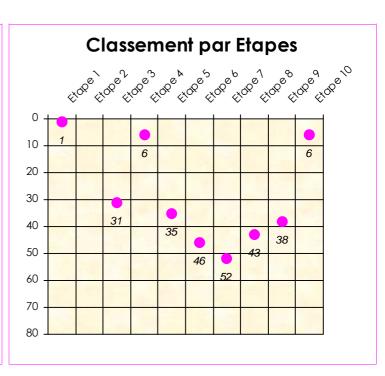


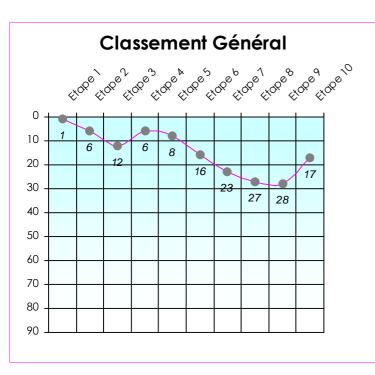


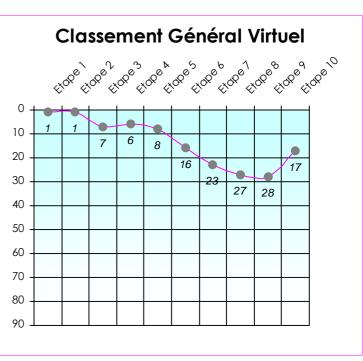


Vascolito





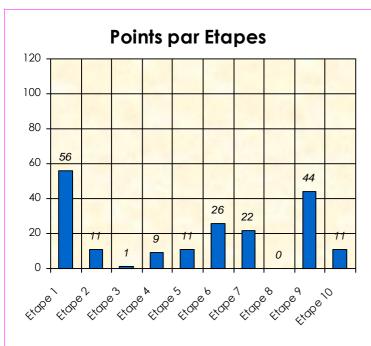


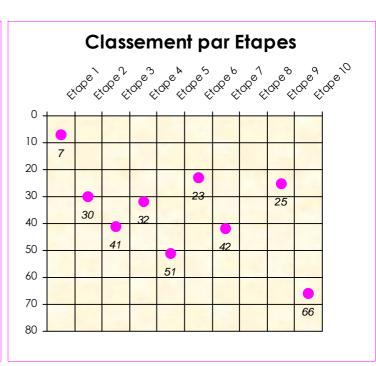


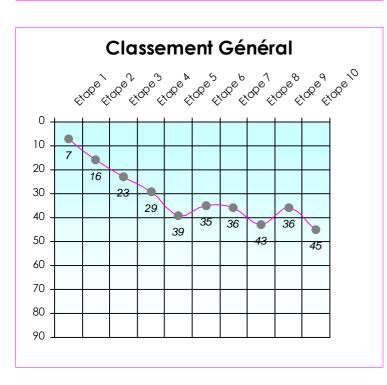


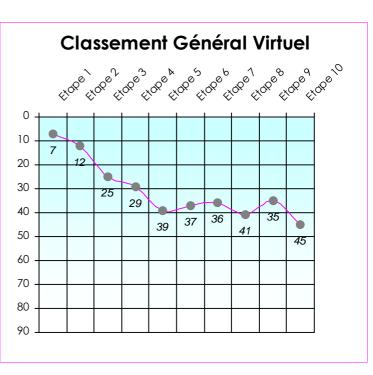


Zébulon













Zyeuxeau

